

TECHNICAL REPORT

**CHECKLIST OF THE FLORA OF KUWAIT
LINKED TO THE KEW DATABASE**

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**DESERT AGRICULTURE AND ECOSYSTEMS PROGRAM
ENVIRONMENT AND LIFE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER**

GENERAL

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المستخلص (ملخص لا يزيد عن 300 كلمة)

The flora of Kuwait has been recently updated by local authors with synonyms, resulting in changes to the previously used nomenclature of plant species. This report serves as a checklist for the flora of Kuwait, facilitating records and species identification. It presents the new plant names with synonyms, which are electronically linked to Kew Gardens, United Kingdom, for easy digital access to information, including images of each species. Additionally, the checklist provides information on family names, authors' names, growth forms, and habitats for each species, as provided in the literature. The database is generated using an Excel Database format, enabling it to be updated and modified as needed in the future.

KEY WORDS: أهم المصطلحات:

Synonym, vernacular, growth form, habitat, Kew Gardens, native plants.

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ABSTRACT SHEET

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ABSTRACT (SUMMARY OF NOT MORE THAN 300 WORDS)	المستخلص (ملخص لا يزيد عن 300 كلمة)
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تم تحديث نباتات الكويت من قبل مؤلفين محليين بالمرادفات التي غيرت التسميات المستخدمة سابقاً للنباتات المحلية. وعليه تم إعداد هذا التقرير كقائمة مرجعية عن نباتات الكويت للسجلات ولتحديد الأنواع. يقدم هذا التقرير أسماء النباتات الجديدة مع مرادفات مرتبطة إلكترونياً بحدائق كيو بالمملكة المتحدة لسهولة الوصول الرقمي إلى المعلومات بما في ذلك صور لكل نوع. تتضمن القائمة المرجعية أيضاً معلومات عن اسم العائلة وأسماء المؤلفين وطبيعة النمو والمؤلف لكل نوع على النحو المنصوص عليه في الأدبيات. يتم إنشاء قاعدة البيانات باستخدام قاعدة بيانات Excel التي يمكن تحديثها وتعديلها حسب الحاجة في المستقبل.

EY WORDS:	أهم المصطلحات
	الاسم المرادف، الأسماء العالمية، شكل النمو، الموارد، حدائق كيو، النباتات المحلية.

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Introduction

The native plants of Kuwait have been extensively cataloged by numerous authors who have published key guides on the taxonomy of the flora of Kuwait. These publications have been relied upon for generations to identify many plant species that naturally thrive in the desert environment. Plant classification, a discipline within Plant Taxonomy, is an art grounded in science and typically employs Latin names for plant nomenclature, along with the names of the authors who identified them. Plant names may undergo changes over time due to advancements in plant taxonomy techniques and scientific research. These changes are usually accompanied by synonyms, providing scientific names based on the work of previous authors who recorded and published plant names, with approvals from organizations such as Kew Gardens in the United Kingdom (UK).

The Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (KISR) maintains comprehensive records on the native plants and vegetation of Kuwait with immersive data on their distribution, status, and general attributes. Books and booklets have been published, featuring photographic records to assist scholars and amateurs in accurately identifying plant species. The Herbarium of KISR houses approximately 2000 specimens collected from various locations in Kuwait, each accompanied by information on scientific name, local name, collector's name, date of collection, and location. The collection dates to early seventies, with specimens collected by the Japanese and Kuwaiti scientists who were affiliated with KISR at that time. Furthermore, seeds of some native plants have been collected and preserved in the KISR seed bank. Annually, seeds of different plant species are collected, cleaned, stored, and tested for viability. The seed bank was established in March 2002.

The Kuwait University Herbarium (KTUH) was established in the sixties with a large collection of plants gathered and identified by plant taxonomists, students, and experts. KTUH offers services and information pertaining to species records and plant identification. Serving as the national herbarium of the State of Kuwait, it is situated in the Khaldiyah campus of the University, within the College of Science, under the Botany program of the Department of Biological Sciences. The herbarium was founded in 1969; however, it was lost during the invasion of Kuwait but was re-established in 1990. It currently houses over 15,999 documented

and authenticated plant specimens. The KTUH also possesses numerous duplicate specimens from recent collections that are available for exchange with herbaria within the Arabian Peninsula and other arid environment regions of the world.

This technical report is compiled based on a recent publication (2022) on the vegetation of Kuwait (Abdullah and Al Doseri, 2022). The publication presents a comprehensive list of plant names along with synonyms and includes accompanying photos for plant identification. The information on the plants in this report encompasses both the recent scientific names and their synonyms, with a direct link to KEW Gardens Database, serving as the primary source of information for this report as well as other published documents.

Historical Background and Literature Review

The first book published on the flora of Kuwait was entitled “The Wildflowers of Kuwait and Bahrain” by Dame Violet Dickson in 1955 (Dickson, 1955). The book provided a valuable list of flowering plants along with their local names, accurately spelled to facilitate pronunciation in Arabic. The Ahmadi Natural History Field Studies Groups had active members, such as As’ad Macksad (diseased) and Violet Dickson (diseased), who compiled a record of the plants of Kuwait (Dickson and Maksad, 1973). Additionally, a book on medicinal plants of Kuwait was published by Dr. Riad Alami and As’ad Macksad, with revisions by Dr. Ahmed El. Gindy (Alami and Macksad, 1976). This book provided information on the medicinal value of plants in Kuwait. Macksad also contributed to the literature on the flora of Kuwait with his publication in 1968 (Macksad, 1968). Professor Riyad Halwagy and Dr. Mohammad Halwagy, who were plant ecologists from Egypt, teaching at Kuwait University (KU), published the first comprehensive study on the ecology of Kuwait, focusing on vegetation. They also collaborated with Macksad to identify species (Halwagy and Macksad, 1972; Halwagy et al., 1982; Halwagy and Halwagy, 1974a, b). In their article, a vegetation map was published, illustrating the distribution of primary plant communities in Kuwait. The publication by Dieb (diseased) and Salim in 1974 in Arabic marked the first artwork illustrations of plants, drawn by the first author who possessed expertise in detailing plant parts. This book was published by their employer, the

Public Authority for Agriculture Affairs and Fish Resources (PAAFR) (Dieb and Salim, 1974). At that time, PAAFR maintained a notable collection of native plant herbaria contributed by As'ad Maksad, who was employed at PAAFR in the early seventies. Mr. Macksad was a professional photographer renowned for his excellent photography skills and for maintaining records on plants, which were housed at the PAAFR herbarium. Unfortunately, the herbarium was destroyed by the Iraqi army during the invasion of Kuwait in 1990.

Prior to the invasion of Kuwait and following the loss of Mr. Macksad, who had worked at KISR in the mid-seventies, Dr. Samira Omar joined KISR in 1973 and worked part-time in the PAAFR herbarium to reorganize and document the plant collection. Dr. Omar played a significant role in establishing the first database on native plants, which was stored in the herbarium but unfortunately lost during the invasion. It is believed that Mr. Macksad's valuable collection suffered a similar fate, being lost or stolen due to fire damage to the building. Mr. Moneer Sheeha (diseased) also contributed to the PAAFR Herbarium and entrusted his plant collection to KISR (to Dr. Samira Omar), with some specimens being reserved by Mrs. Dickson. These specimens were housed at the KISR herbarium before the invasion of Kuwait; however, their whereabouts after the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait in 1990 remain unclear. In 1984, Mr. Moneer Sheeha published a book in Arabic through the Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences (KFAS) entitled "Advancement of Plants in Kuwait". This book was reviewed by Professor Ali Al-Rawi and included both ornamental and native plants of Kuwait, accompanied by photographic presentations (Sheeha, 1984).

The flora of Kuwait was further investigated and recorded by authors from KU and KISR. The main key to the flora of Kuwait was published in the late seventies and eighties (Daoud and Al-Rawi, 1985; Al-Rawi, 1987). Professor Hazem Dawoud from Iraq (diseased in the late seventies) taught Taxonomy courses at KU, during which the author of this report was his student. Professor Ali Al-Rawi also taught Taxonomy at KU in the late eighties. The weed flowers of Kuwait were documented by KU in publications by Professor Lutfy Boulis (diseased) (Boulos, 1988, 1987; Boulos and Hasan, 1986), who also published the first checklist on the flora of Kuwait in an international journal (Boulos and Al-Dosari, 1994). Amateur authors also contributed to the flora of Kuwait through their publications (Dickson, 1955; Shuaib, 1995; Al Saadoon, 2015). However, scholarly books are typically relied upon for plant identifications

such as those authored by Daud and Al-Rawi (1985), Al-Rawi (1987), Boulos (1988), Boulos and Al-Dosari (1994), Abdullah (2017), Al-Dosari (2021), Omar et al. (2007), El-Shora and Jasim (1996), and Mathew et al. (2012).

The first book published on the “Vegetation of Kuwait”, which included photographic illustrations of native plants, was authored by Omar et al. (Omar et al., 2000 [first edition]; 2007 [second edition]). This book garnered recognition from the Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences (KFAS) with an award in 2007. It provides a pictorial list of native plants, their common names, descriptions, distributions, and values. It also includes descriptions of the ecological ecosystems and features a new vegetation map. Dr. Samira Omar also received an award from the Council of Ministers and the National Council for Culture, Art, and Literature for publishing the book “Spring Desert Plants of Kuwait” in 1985 (Omar, 1985). This pioneering work provided the first geographical record of plant distribution in Kuwait, along with mapping. The efforts to document the flora of Kuwait extended beyond publications to multimedia platforms, with a video film showcasing the plants in their natural habitats broadcasted by the Kuwait Ministry of Information in Kuwait TV. Additionally, an article was published on medicinal plants and their economic value (Middleditch and Amer, 1991). Other notable contributions to the records on the flora of Kuwait include research conducted by Omar (1990); Omar and Zaman (1995, 1998); Omar et al. (2001, 2014); Omar and Bhat (2008); El-Sheikh and El-Abadi (2004); El-Sheikh et al. (2006); and El-Sheikh et al. (2006).

The scholarly articles published by various authors, including Brown and Poremski (1998); Omar et al. (2001, 2014); Brown and Schoknecht (2001); Brown (2003a, b); Dieb (2010); El-Sheikh et al. (2010, 2006); Al-Abbadia and El-Sheikh (2017); Al-Shehabi and Murphy (2017); Al-Abbadia (2008); Abdullah (2017); Al-Dosari (2021); Al-Saeed (2019); and Abdullah and Al Dosari (2022), have significantly contributed to Kuwait's botanical knowledge. The joint publication by Abdullah and Al Dosari (2022), in collaboration with the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), highlights Kuwait's plant biodiversity on a global scale. These publications documented plant names and synonyms, and covered all recorded species found in the deserts of Kuwait and refer to the KTUH collections.

An Updated List of the Flora of Kuwait Linked to Kew Garden's Database

The subsequent table (Table 1) presents the scientific names, synonyms, authors, family, vernacular names, habitat, and growth forms of 453 plant species recorded in Kuwait. The data is attributed to Abdullah and Al Dosari (2022). The links to Kew Gardens Plants of the World Database (<https://powo.science.kew.org/>) are provided in blue for each plant, which provide further information with photographic records for species identification by Kew Gardens. The vernacular names are provided in Arabic.

Table 1. An Updated List of the Flora of Kuwait after Abdullah and Al Dosari (2022) and Linked to Kew Garden's Database

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
1	Ophioglossa	<i>Ophioglossum polyphyllum</i>	A. Braun., Fl. Azor.	<i>Ophioglossum aitchisonii</i> (C.B.Cl.) J.D.Almeida.	لسان الحية	Fern	Sandy and silty soils	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:17167900-1
2	Gymnosper	<i>Ephedra alata</i>	Decne, Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér.		العلندا ، علندة	Perennial	Desert sandy plains, wadi beds, sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:383343-1
3	Gymnosper	<i>Ephedra foliata</i>	Boiss. ex C.A. Mey, Monogr. Ephedra Mem. Acad. Sci. St. Petersb.		العلبان ، العلندة	Perennial climber	Desert sandy depressions, rocky areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:326016-1
4	Magnolioph	<i>Aizoanthemopsis hispanica</i>	(L.) Klak, Taxon	<i>Aizoon hispanicum</i> L.; <i>Aizoanthemum hispanicum</i> (L.) H.E.K.Hartman.	ملح، مليح، دعدع، هراس	Annual herb	Desert compact sandy soil, desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77173704-1
5	Magnolioph	<i>Aizoon canariense</i>	L., Sp. Pl	<i>Glinus crystallinus</i> Forssk	حدق، دداع، عادة	Annual herb	Desert compact sandy soil and gravel plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:360472-1
6	Magnolioph	<i>Mesembryanthemum nodifl</i>	L., Sp. Pl	<i>hlorophytum nodiflorum</i> L.; <i>Cryophytum nodiflorum</i> (L.) L. Bolus.	مليح، سمح، غاسول	Annual herb	Salt marshes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:363203-1
7	Amaranthac	<i>Aerva javanica</i>	(Burm.f.) J.A. Schult., Syst. Veg. ed.	<i>Iresine javanica</i> Burm., f.; <i>Aerva tomentosa</i> Forssk.; <i>Achyranthes javanica</i> (Burm.f.) Pers.	توبيم، راء	Perennial bush	Desert plains, sandy or calcareous soils	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:59030-1
8	Amaranthac	<i>Agathophora alopecuroides</i>	Delile) Fenzl ex Bunge, Mem. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.- Petersburg, Ser.	<i>Halogenet alopecuroides</i> Moq.; <i>Agathophora algeriensis</i> Botsch; <i>Agathophora iraqensis</i> Botsch.	الشعراء	Annual	Sandy and stony plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:163329-1
9	Amaranthac	<i>Amaranthus blitum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Amaranthus lividus</i> L., <i>Amaranthus lividus</i> subsp. <i>Oleraceus</i> (L.) Soó; <i>Amaranthus circinnatus</i> Poir.	كفت المحتا	Annual weed	Cultivated and waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:10619-2
10	Amaranthac	<i>Amaranthus graecizans</i>	L.Sp.Pl	<i>Amaranthus angustifolius</i> M. Bieb. ex Willd.	قطيف، سندار	Annual weed	Annual weed	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:10641-2
11	Amaranthac	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	L., sp. Pl., subsp. <i>hybridus</i>	<i>Amaranthus patulus</i> Bertol.; <i>Amaranthus chlorostachys</i> Willd.	روفاف، راعف	Annual weed of cultivation	Roadsides, cultivated grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:10648-2
12	Amaranthac	<i>Anabasis articulata</i>	(Forssk.) Moq., DC. Prodr [A. P. de Candolle]	<i>Salsola articulata</i> Forssk	شنان	Perennial	Sandy and rocky soils	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:163391-1
13	Amaranthac	<i>Anabasis lachnantha</i>	Aellen & Rech.f., Anz. Österr. Akad. Wiss., Math. -Naturwiss. Kl.		عجم	Perennial shrub	Sandy silty desert over limestone	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:163438-1
14	Amaranthac	<i>Anabasis setifera</i>	Moq., Chenop. Monogr. Enum.	<i>Anabasis lutea</i> Moq.; <i>Anabasis annua</i> Bunge. <i>Seidlitzia lanigera</i> Post; <i>Anabasis micradena</i> Ilji	شعران	Perennial shrub	Desert wadi beds, edges of salt marshes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:163462-1
15	Amaranthac	<i>Atriplex dimorphostegia</i>	Kar. & Kir., Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes Moscou	<i>Atriplex bracteosa</i> Trautv; <i>Atriplex dimorphostegia</i> f. <i>collenettea</i>	رغل	Annual herb	Saltmarshes, desert sandy plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:163766-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
16	Amaranthac	<i>Atriplex turcomanica</i>	(Moq.) Boiss., Fl. Orient.	<i>Atriplex leucoclada</i> Boiss.; <i>Atriplex inamoena</i> Aellen.	رغل	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60466450-2
17	Amaranthac	<i>Bassia eriophora</i>	(Schrad.) Aschers., Aschers. in Schweinf., Beitr. Fl. Aethiop. [Schweinfurth]	<i>Kochia eriophora</i> Schrad.; <i>Bassia eriantha</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Kuntze.	قطين، أم حاص	Annual herb	Near cultivated ground, sandy desert, arable land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77069485-1
18	Amaranthac	<i>Bassia muricata</i>	(L.) Aschers. & Schweinf., Schweinf., Beitr. Fl. Aethiop. [Schweinfurth]	<i>Salsola muricata</i> L. <i>Kochia muricata</i> (L.) Schrad.	غيرة، هيثم، جبيرة، الوباء	Annual herb	Edge of cultivated land, sandy, stony desert, arable land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:164401-1
19	Amaranthac	<i>Bassia scoparia</i>	(L.) A.J. Scott, Feddes Repert.	<i>Chenopodium scoparium</i> L.; <i>Kochia scoparia</i> (L.) Schrad.	القصفاضن	Annual herb	Roadsides, disturbed sites, gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:164422-1
20	Amaranthac	<i>Beta maritima</i>	L., Sp. Pl. ed.	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.	سلق البر، شمندر بري، صرس الكاب	Annual herb	Urban areas, the edge of cultivated ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:164479-1
21	Amaranthac	<i>Bienertia cycloptera</i>	Bung. ex Boiss., Fl. Orient. [Boissier]	<i>Schoberia cycloptera</i> Bung ex Trautv	طبايس	Annual herb	Coastal and inland saltmarshes (C.B.Cl.) J.D.Almeida	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:164507-1
22	Amaranthac	<i>Caroxylon cyclophyllum</i>	(Baker) Akhani & Roalson, Int. J. Pl. Sci.	<i>Salsola cyclophyllea</i> Baker	العراد	Perennial shrub	Sandy shorelines, rocky slopes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77089148-1
23	Amaranthac	<i>Caroxylon imbricatum</i>	(Forssk.) Moq., Prodr. [A.P.de Candolle]	<i>Salsola imbricata</i> Forssk.; <i>Chenopodium baryosmum</i> Schultes; <i>Salsola baryosma</i> (Schult.) Dandy	ملح، الثرمد	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert, edge of cultivation saltmarshes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:164641-1
24	Amaranthac	<i>Caroxylon jordanicola</i>	(Eig.) Akhani & Roalson, in Int J. Pl. Sci.	<i>Salsola jordanicola</i> Eig.	غضروف، الخراف حميض	Annual herb	Sandy shorelines	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77089157-1
25	Amaranthac	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Atriplex alba</i> (L.) Crantz; <i>Chenopodium viride</i> L.	عيungan، حبيث، لسان الطير	Annual	Weed of cultivation, in fields and waste grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:55993-2
26	Amaranthac	<i>Chenopodium ficifolium</i>	Sm., Fl. Brit.	<i>Chenopodium blomianum</i> Aellen; <i>Chenopodium populifolium</i> Moq.	خبيثة	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:164928-1
27	Amaranthac	<i>Chenopodiastrum murale</i>	(L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch, Willdenowia	<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L.	خبيثة، لسان الطير	Annual herb	Sandy desert, arable land, urban areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77121007-1
28	Amaranthac	<i>Chenopodium opulifolium</i>	Schrad. ex W.D.J. Koch & Ziz., Cat. Pl. Palat.	<i>Chenopodium triangulare</i> Forssk.; <i>Chenopodium ugandae</i> (Aellen) Aellen	خبيثة	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60447126-2
29	Amaranthac	<i>Cornulaca aucher</i>	Moq., Chenop. Monogr. Enum.	<i>Cornulaca leucantha</i> Charif & Aellen.	الحاد، جبجب الساجان	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:165476-1
30	Amaranthac	<i>Cornulaca monacantha</i>	Delile, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.	<i>Kochia monacantha</i> Steud.; <i>Cornulaca arabica</i> Botsch.	الحاد	Perennial under shrub	Coastal sandy shoreline and inland sandy and gravelly plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:165480-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
31	Amaranthac	<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i>	(L.) Mosyakin & Clemans, Ukrainsk. Bot. Zhurn.	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L.	أبو عين، فصن الكلب	Annual herb	Canal banks, roadside, urban areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:1198060-2
32	Amaranthac	<i>Halocnemum strobilaceum</i>	(Pall.) Bieb., Fl. Taur. -Caucas.	<i>Salicornia strobilacea</i> Pall.; <i>Salicornia cruciata</i> Forsk.; <i>Halocnemum cruciatum</i> (Forsk.) Baill.	ثليث، ثلوث، سببت، حمض	Perennial shrub	Coastal salt marshes, intertidal mud flats	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:165766-1
33	Amaranthac	<i>Halothamnus iraqensis</i>	Botsch., Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast.	<i>Caroxylon glaucum</i> (M. Bieb.) Moq.; <i>Aellenia glauca</i> (M. Bieb.) Aellen; <i>Halothamnus glaucus</i> (M. Bieb.) Botsch.	القصاصاص، روطة	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert plains, desert wadis and sandstone hills	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:897891-1
34	Amaranthac	<i>Hamada salicornica</i>	(Moq.) Iljin. , Bot. Zhurn. (Moscow & Leningrad)	<i>Caroxylon salicornicum</i> Moq.; <i>Haloxylon salicornicum</i> (Moq.) Bunge ex Boiss.	الرمث	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert, deserts wadis	
35	Amaranthac	<i>Oxybasis glauca</i>	(L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch, Willdenowia	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> L.; <i>Agathophytum glaucum</i> (L.) Fuss.	حيثنة، غيره، زربيع	Annual; flowering	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77121014-1
36	Amaranthac	<i>Salicornia perennans</i>	willd., Sp. Pl., ed. [Willdenow]	<i>Salicornia europaea</i> L.; <i>Salicornia herbacea</i> L.	حمر، خربزة	Annual herb	Coastal salt marshes; mudflats in tidal zones	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:166576-1
37	Amaranthac	<i>Seidlitzia rosmarinus</i>	Bunge ex Boiss., Fl. Orient.[Boissier]	<i>Salsola rosmarinus</i> (Bunge ex Boiss) Eig.	شنان، حمض	Perennial shrub	Saltmarshes, coastal and sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:167370-1
38	Amaranthac	<i>Suaeda aegyptiaca</i>	(Hassell.) Zohary, J.Linn. Soc., Bot.	<i>Chenopodium aegyptiacum</i> Hasselg.; <i>Salsola suaeda</i> Forsyth f.; <i>Salsola baccata</i> (Forssk. ex J.F. Gmel.) Poir.; <i>Schanginia baccata</i> (Forssk. ex J.F.Gmel.) Moq.; <i>Schanginia aegyptiaca</i> (Hasselg.) Aellen	قلمان	Annual herb	Salt marshes, coastal and sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:167397-1
39	Amaranthac	<i>Suaeda vermiculata</i>	Forssk. Ex J.F.Gmel., Syst. Nat. ed.	<i>Salsola forskahlii</i> Forsyth f.; <i>Suaeda mesopotamica</i> Eig.	سويده، سواد	Perennial shrub	Coastal and inland sandy des. plains, wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:167589-1
40	Amaranthac	<i>Traganum nudatum</i>	Delile, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.	<i>Traganum acuminatum</i> Maire & Weiller	ضمران، حمض	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert, rocky soils	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:167628-1
41	Amaryllidac	<i>Allium longisepalum</i>	Bertol., Novi Comment. Acad. Sci. Inst. Bononiensis	<i>Allium laceratum</i> Boiss. Et Noe.; <i>Allium stupposum</i> Bornm.	بصل بري	Perennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:528339-1
42	Amaryllidac	<i>Allium sindjarense</i>	Boiss. & Hausskn. ex Regel, Trudy Imp. S.-Peterburgsk. Bot. Sada		بصل بري، بصل صحراوي	Perennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:528876-1
43	Amaryllidac	<i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>	L., Sp. Pl., ed.	<i>Porrum sphaerocephalon</i> (L.) Rchb.	كريث، كرات	Perennial herb	Dry stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:528894-1
44	Apiaceae	<i>Ammi majus</i> L	L., Sp. Pl		خله	Annual	Rare weed, cultivated places	
45	Apiaceae	<i>Anisosciadium isosciadium</i>	Bornm., Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg.	<i>Dicyclantha caucalioides</i> Velen.; <i>Anisosciadium isosciadium</i> var. <i>idumaeum</i> Zohary; <i>Chamaesciadium caucalioides</i> (Velen.) M.Hiroe	بسیامن	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:837840-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
46	Apiaceae	<i>Anisosciadium lanatum</i>	Boiss., Fl. Orient. Suppl	<i>Echinosciadium arabicum</i> Zohary	بسپاس، أم ضریس	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:837841-1
47	Apiaceae	<i>Bupleurum semicompositum</i>	L., Demonstr. Pl.	<i>Buplerum glaucum</i> Robill. & Cast.	زغفران	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:839390-1
48	Apiaceae	<i>Deverra triradiata</i>	Hochst. ex Boiss., Fl. Orient [Boissier]	<i>Pituranthus triradiatus</i> (Hochst.) Aschers. & Schweinf.	ذنبات الجدي، قزوح	Perennial shrub	Coastal sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:841277-1
49	Apiaceae	<i>Ducrosia anethifolia</i>	(DC.) Boiss., Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot.	<i>Zozimia anethifolia</i> DC.; <i>Ducrosia olivieri</i>	الحزا	Perennial	Sandy desert, coastal sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:1004515-2
50	Apocynaceae	<i>Calotropis procera</i>	(Aiton) W.T.Aiton, Hort. Kew. e.d. [W.T.Aiton]	<i>Asclepias procera</i> Aiton; <i>Apocynum syriacum</i> S.G.Gmel.	العشن، عشار، أشجار	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:531859-1
51	Asparagaceae	<i>Bellevalia saviczii</i>	Woron., Izv. Glavn. Bot. Sada S.S.S.R.	<i>Hyacinthus saviczii</i> (Woronow) Vved.	عنصلان	Perennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:531859-1
52	Asparagaceae	<i>Dipcadi erythraeum</i>	Webb & Berthel., Hist. Nat. Iles canaries		بصيل المروج	Perennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:533926-1
53	Asparagaceae	<i>Leopoldia comosa</i>	(L.) Parl., Giorn. Bot. Ital.	<i>Muscari comosum</i> (L.) Mill.; <i>Bellevalia comosa</i> (L.) Kunth.	بصل النبيب	Perennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:537347-1
54	Asphodelac	<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Asphodelus tenuifolius</i> Cav.	بروق	Annual herb	Desert wadi beds, sandy loamy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:531496-1
55	Asphodelac	<i>Asphodelus viscidulus</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. [Boissier].	<i>Asphodelus micranthus</i> Coss. & Kralik	بروق	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:531582-1
56	Asteraceae	<i>Aaronsohnia factorovskyi</i>	Warb. & Eig., Leafl. Agric. Exp. Sta. Zionist Organ. Inst.		قرفص	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:173608-1
57	Asteraceae	<i>Achillea fragrantissima</i>	(Forssk.) Sch. Bip., Flora	<i>Santolina fragrantissima</i> Forssk.; <i>Santolina simplicifolia</i> L'Hér. ex DC.	قيصوم جبلي	Perennial under shrub	Dry desert and wadi bed	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:173984-1
58	Asteraceae	<i>Anthemis indurata</i>	Delile, Descr. Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.		اقحوان	Annual herb	Arable land, urban areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:177382-1
59	Asteraceae	<i>Anthemis deserti</i>	Boiss., Fl. Orient. [Boissier]		نوار، اقحوان، حجويان	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:177285-1
60	Asteraceae	<i>Anthemis odontostephana</i>	Boiss., Pl. Orient.		اقحوان	Annual herb	Shallow depressions near wadi, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:177481-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
61	Asteraceae	<i>Anthemis pseudocotula</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.	<i>Anthemis pamphylica</i> Boiss. & Heldr.; <i>Anthemis rotata</i> Boiss.	أقحوان	Annual herb	Desert wadis and plains, edge of cultivated ground and roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:177532-1
62	Asteraceae	<i>Anvillea garcinii</i>	(Burm. F.) DC., Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle]		نقد	Perennial shrub	Desert alluvial plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:177721-1
63	Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia herba-alba</i> ASSC	Syn. Stirp. Aragon.	<i>Artemisia aethiopica</i> L.; <i>Artemisia aragonensis</i> Lam. <i>Seriphidium herba-alba</i> (Asso) Soják.	شج، قصوم	Perennial under shrub	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:179584-1
64	Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia monosperma</i>	Delile, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., t , f.	<i>Artemisia deliliiana</i> Besser ; <i>Oligosporus monospermus</i> (Delile) Poljakov. .	العاذر	Perennial under shrub	Desert sandy plains and wadi beds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:179828-1
65	Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia scoparia</i>	Waldst. & Kit., Descr. Icon. Pl. Hung.: t.	<i>Artemisia piperita</i> Pall. ex Lebed. ; <i>Draconia scoparia</i> (Waldst. & Kit.) Soják. .	عادر، سلمانس	Annual or short living perennial	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:180092-1
66	Asteraceae	<i>Atractylis cancellata</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		أم ضروس	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:182905-1
67	Asteraceae	<i>Atractylis carduus</i>	(Forssk.) C. Chr., Dansk Bot. Ark. iv. No.	<i>Atractylis flava</i> Desf. ; <i>Centaurea carduus</i> Forssk. .	الجلوة، فريخة	Annual herb	Calcareous and sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:182908-1
68	Asteraceae	<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	L., Sp. Pl., ed.	<i>Calendula aegyptiaca</i> pers.; <i>Calendula persica</i> C.A. Mey.; <i>Calendula gracilis</i> DC.	حنوه	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains, wadis also cultivated	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:187819-1
69	Asteraceae	<i>Calendula tripterocarpa</i>	Rupr., Index Seminum [St. Petersburg (Petropolianus)]	<i>Calendula platycarpa</i> Coss. ; <i>Calendula thapsiaeacarpa</i> Pomel.	حنوه، عثبة الغراب	Annual herb	Sandy and gravelly desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:187934-1
70	Asteraceae	<i>Carduus pycncephalus</i>	L., Sp. Pl., ed.		شق الجمل، الحرشف	Annual herb	Sandy desert	
71	Asteraceae	<i>Carthamus oxyacantha</i>	M. Bieb., Fl. Taur. Caucas.		عصفر، عفران	Annual herb	Sandy desert	
72	Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea aegyptiaca</i>	L., Mant. Pl.	<i>Calcitrapa aegyptiaca</i> Sweet.	كسوب	Biennial or short - lived perennial	Desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:189803-1
73	Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea ammocyanus</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.	<i>Ammocyanus arabicus</i> Dostál.	كسوب	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:189871-1
74	Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea bruguierana</i>	(DC.) Hand. Mazz., Ann. Nat. Hofmus. Wien.		كسوب	Annual herb	Sandy desert	
75	Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	M.Bieb., Fl. Taur.Caucas.		كسوب	Annual or short-lived perennial	Dry fields, uncultivated ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:190103-1
76	Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea mesopotamica</i>	Bornm., Beih. Bot. Centralbl., Abt.		كسوب، مرار	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:190998-1

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77	Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea pallescens</i>	Delile, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat. t., f.		كسوب	Annual or short-lived perennial	Sandy desert, edge of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:191179-1
78	Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea pseudosinaica</i>	Czerep., Bot. Mater. Gerb. Bot. Inst. Komarova Akad. Nauk S.S.R.		مار،كسوب	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:191360-1
79	Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea sinaica</i>	DC., Prodr. [A.P. de Candolle]	<i>Centaurea procurrens DC. ; Calcitrapa sinaica (DC.) Holub</i>	مار	Annual herb	Sandy desert and desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:191612-1
80	Asteraceae	<i>Cichorium endivia</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Cichorium crispum Mill. ; Cichorium esculentum Salisb.</i>	هندباء	Annual herb	Cultivated area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:194527-1
81	Asteraceae	<i>Cichorium pumilum</i>	Observ., Bot. [Jacquin], t.		هندباء	Annual	Weed in Medicago sativa fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:194540-1
82	Asteraceae	<i>Echinops acantholepis</i>	Jaub. & Spach., Ill. Pl. Orient.	<i>Acantholepis orientalis Less.; Echinops olivieri Jaub. & Spach.</i>	شوك الجمل	Annual herb	Sandy deserts	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:202392-1
83	Asteraceae	<i>Echinops polyceras</i>	Boiss. Diagn., Pl. Orient. ser.	<i>Echinops lasioclinius Boiss.; Echinops blanchianus Boiss. Sphaerocephalus polyceras Kuntze.</i>	شوك شوك الجمل	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:202634-1
84	Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron bonariensis</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Conyza bonariensis (L.) Cronquist</i>	خشيشة الجبل	Annual herb	Edge of cultivation, waste ground and roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:93603-2
85	Asteraceae	<i>Filago desertorum</i>	Pomel, Nouv. Mat. Fl. Atl.	<i>Filago numidica Pomel ; Gifola numidica (Pomel) Chrtk & Holub.</i>	علك الارنب	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:207869-1
86	Asteraceae	<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Gnaphalium pyramidatum (L.) Lam.</i>	قطنية، علك الغزال	Annual herb	Sandy and gravelly desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:207952-1
87	Asteraceae	<i>Flaveria trinervia</i>	(Spreng.) Mohr., Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb.	<i>Brotera contrayerba Spreng.; Brotera trinervata Pers. Brotera sprengelii Cass.</i>	ورد الحمار	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:105061-2
88	Asteraceae	<i>Glebionis coronaria</i>	(L.) Tzvelev, Bot. Zhurn. (Moscow & Leningrad)	<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium L.</i>	اقحوان الحدائق	Annual	Weed of cultivation	
89	Asteraceae	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Gnaphalium thomsonii Hook.f.</i>		Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:210174-1
90	Asteraceae	<i>Gymnarrhena micrantha</i>	Desf., Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat.		عين بغارين	Annual herb	Sandy alluvial desert plains and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:210912-1
91	Asteraceae	<i>Ifloga spicata</i>	(Forssk.) Sch.Bip., in Webb & Berth., Phytogr. Canar.		شجرة المعز، نعيمه، كريضة الجدي	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:225700-1

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92	Asteraceae	<i>Koelpinia linearis</i>	Pall., Reise Russ. Reich. App.	<i>Lapsana koelpinia L.f.; Rhagadiolus koelpinia F.W. Schmidt. f Koelpinia latifolia C. Winkl.</i>	لحية التيس	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and wadi beds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:227574-1
93	Asteraceae	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	L., Cent. Pl. II.		خس البقر	Annual herb	Arable land, urban areas, in fields, on roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:228255-1
94	Asteraceae	<i>Lasiopogon muscooides</i>	(Desf.) DC., Prodr. [A.P. de Candolle]	<i>Gnaphalium muscooides Desf; Lasiopogon lanatus Cass.</i>	قطينه	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:228837-1
95	Asteraceae	<i>Launaea angustifolia</i>	(Desf.) O. Kuntze., Revis. Gen. pl.	<i>Sonchus angustifolia Desf.</i>	مار، مكثان	Biennial herb	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:60477818-2
96	Asteraceae	<i>Launaea capitata</i>	(Spreng.) Dandy., in F. W. Andrews, Fl. Pl. Anglo- Egypt. Sudan	<i>Sonchus capitatus Spreng. Chondrilla capitata Sieber ex DC.</i>	حوذان، حوا، حوة	Biennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:228995-1
97	Asteraceae	<i>Launaea mucronata</i>	(Forssk.) Muschl. Man. Fl. Egypt. Subsp.	<i>Leontodon mucronatus Forssk.</i>	مار، صفرة، يمرون، عصبيه	Annual herb	Sandy and stony desert, edge of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:229033-1
98	Asteraceae	<i>Launaea nudicaulis</i>	(L.) Hook.f., Fl. Brit. India [J. D. Hooker]	<i>Chondrilla nudicaulis L.</i>	حوا الغزال، حوة الغنم	Biennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:229036-1
99	Asteraceae	<i>Launaea procumbens</i>	(Roxb.) Rajagopal & Ramayya, Kew Bull.		حوة	Annual herb	Sandy desert, waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:229046-1
100	Asteraceae	<i>Matricaria aurea</i>	(Leofl.) Sch. Bip., Bonplandia	<i>Cotula aurea Loefl. Chamomilla aurea (Loefl.) J.Gay ex Coss. & Kralik.</i>	بابونج بري، الزفيره	Annual herb	Desert plains and wadi beds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:231828-1
101	Asteraceae	<i>Pallenis hierochuntica</i>	(Michon) Greuter., Fl. Medit..	<i>Saulcya hierochuntica Michon Asteriscus pygmaeus (DC.) Coss. & Durieu.</i>	عين البقر، جهويان، برگات	Annual herb	Sandy and stony desert plains and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:999902-1
102	Asteraceae	<i>Picris babylonica</i>	Hand. -Mazz., Ann. Nat. Hofmus. Wien		حوذان	Annual herb	Sandy, gravelly desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:237798-1
103	Asteraceae	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Vaill., Königl. kad. Wiss. Paris Anat. Abh.	<i>Hieracium pilosella L.</i>		Annual herb	Waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:77133566-1
104	Asteraceae	<i>Pulicaria arabica</i>	(L.) Cass., Dict. Sci. Nat. [Cuvier]	<i>Inula arabica L.</i>	جثجاث، أبوعين صقر	Very rare annual herb	Saltmarshes, swamps, moist ground and on canal banks	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:240490-1
105	Asteraceae	<i>Pulicaria undulata</i>	(L.) C.A. Mey., Verz. Pfl. Casp. Meer. (C.A.von Meyer). subsp. undulata.	<i>Inula undulata L.; Pulicaria crispa (Forssk.) Oliv. subsp. Crispia</i>	جثجاث ، شاي الجبل	Perennial under shrub	Sandy desert wadis and plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:240619-1
106	Asteraceae	<i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	(L.) Roth., Bot. Abh. Beobacht	<i>Scorzonera tingitana L.</i>	مار، حوذان	Annual herb	Sandy alluvial desert plains, desert wadis, edge of cultivated area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lqid:ipni.org:names:241247-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
107	Asteraceae	<i>Rhanterium epapposum</i>	Oliv., Hooker's Icon. Pl.: t.	<i>Asteriscus arabicus</i> Velen.; <i>Musilia arabica</i> Velen.	عرفة	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:241373-1
108	Asteraceae	<i>Scorzonera papposa</i>	DC., Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle]	<i>Scorzonera kurdica</i> Boiss. & Noë	ربطة	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:243326-1
109	Asteraceae	<i>Scorzonera tortuosissima</i>	Boiss., Fl., Orient. [Boissier]		ذعلوق الجمل	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:243448-1
110	Asteraceae	<i>Scorzoneroides laciniata</i>	(Bertol.) Greuter, Willdenowia	<i>Leontodon laciniatus</i> (Bertol) Widder ex Bornm.	حواء الكلاب، ربيان	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and wadis beds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:77075524-1
111	Asteraceae	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	(L.) Gaerth., Fruct. Sem. Pl.	<i>Carduus marijanus</i> L.	شوك الجمل	Perennial	Moist ground, on canal banks, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:249211-1
112	Asteraceae	<i>Senecio glaucus</i>	L. subsp. <i>coronopifolius</i> (Maire) Alexander., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh	<i>Senecio coronopifolius</i> Desf.; <i>Senecio desfontainei</i> Druce	زملوق	Annual herb	Sandy desert, arable land, urban areas	
113	Asteraceae	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		الجرجار، مرار	Annual	Weed of cultivation, in fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:248251-1
114	Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Sonchus laevis</i> Vill.; <i>Sonchus ciliatus</i> Lam.	النبد، خس الورز، جعفليس، حوي	Annual herb	Arable land, urban areas; common in the gardens, moist ground, fields, and orchards	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:250268-1
115	Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus tenerrimus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		الجرجار	Annual herb	Irrigated area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:250373-1
116	Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum subulatum</i>	var. <i>squamatum</i> (Spreng.) S.D. Sundb., Sida	<i>Aster squamatus</i> (Spreng.) Hieron.; <i>Conyza squamata</i> Spreng.	نفلاء، خرع	Annual herb	Arable land, urban areas, frequently found in gardens	
117	Asteraceae	<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	(L.) Scop. Ex F.W Schmidt., Samml. Phys.-Oekon. Aufsatze	<i>Tragopogon picroides</i> L.	ضيبي، سليس	Annual	Uncommon weed of cultivation, in fields and gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:257067-1
118	Asteraceae	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		اللزيق، شبيط	Annual	Moist waste ground, on the roadsides, coastal dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:260893-1
119	Boraginaceae	<i>Alkanna orientalis</i>	(L.) Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. Ser.		لبید، العسلياء	Annual herb	Sandy desert, edge of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:112726-1
120	Boraginaceae	<i>Arnebia decumbens</i>	Coss. & Kralik subsp. <i>decumbens</i> ., Bull. Soc. Bot. France	<i>Lithospermum decumbens</i> Vent.	كحيل، حبيل، بنت المطر	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:113451-1
121	Boraginaceae	<i>Arnebia decumbens</i> subsp.	subsp. <i>macrocalyx</i> Coss. Kralik., Bull. Soc. Bot. France		كحيل	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:77250124-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
122	Boraginaceae	<i>Arnebia linearifolia</i>	DC., Prodr. [A.P.de Candolle]		كحيل	Annual herb	Desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:113470-1
123	Boraginaceae	<i>Arnebia tinctoria</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab	<i>Arnebia tetrastigma</i> , Forssk.	كحيل، شجرة الارنف	Annual herb	Sandy and alluvial desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:113493-1
124	Boraginaceae	<i>Echium rauwolfii</i>	Delile., Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., t., f.		كحيل	Annual herb	Sandy and stony desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:115863-1
125	Boraginaceae	<i>Gastrocotyle hispida</i>	(Forssk.) Bunge., Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér.	<i>Anchusa hispida</i> Forssk.	زريحة، حجرش	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:941604-1
126	Boraginaceae	<i>Heliotropium bacciferum</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab	<i>Heliotropium ramosissimum</i> (Lehm.) DC.; <i>Heliotropium kotschy</i> (Bunge) Gürke,	رمام	Perennial	Sandy desert, coastal beach sand	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:116685-1
127	Boraginaceae	<i>Heliotropium lasiocarpum</i>	Fisch & Mey, Index Seminum (LE, Petropolitanus)		عفرانة	Annual herb	Sandy and loamy desert weed in the fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:116975-1
128	Boraginaceae	<i>Lappula spinocarpos</i>	(Forssk.) Asch. & Kuntze., Tr dy Imp. S.-Peterburgsk. Bot. Sada	<i>Anchusa spinocarpos</i> Forssk.	قلية الراعي	Annual herb	Gravelly sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60463382-2
129	Boraginaceae	<i>Moltkiopsis ciliata</i>	(Forssk.) I. M. Johnst., J. Arnold Arbor.	<i>Lithospermum ciliatum</i> Forssk.	الحماط، حلمه، غبشه	Perennial herb	Coarse sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:118818-1
130	Boraginaceae	<i>Ogastemma pusillum</i>	(Coss & Durieu ex Bonnet & Barratte) Brummitt., Kew Bull.	<i>Megastoma pusillum</i> Coss. & Durieu ex Balansa, non. Nud. Ex Bonnet & Baratte	الحماط	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:910997-1
131	Brassicaceae	<i>Aethionema carneum</i>	(Banks & Sol.) B. Fedtsch., Fl. W. Tian-Shan	<i>Thapsi carneum</i> Bank & Sol.		Annual herb	Cultivated ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:277172-1
132	Brassicaceae	<i>Aethionema coridifolium</i>	DC., Syst. Nat. [A. P. de Candolle]	<i>Iberis jucunda</i> Schott & Kotschy ex Boiss.		Annual herb	Foothills, rocky grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:277176-1
133	Brassicaceae	<i>Anastatica hierochuntica</i>	L., Sp. Pl., ed.	<i>Myagrum hierochunticum</i> (L.) Crantz	كفت مرية، الجفن كفت العذرا	Annual herb	Sandy desert, rare plant	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:277878-1
134	Brassicaceae	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	(L.) Czernj., Conspect. Pl. Charc.	<i>Sinapsis juncea</i> L.; <i>Raphanus junceus</i> (L.) Crantz.	فجبله	Annual	Weed of cultivation, rare	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60442520-2
135	Brassicaceae	<i>Cakile arabica</i>	Velen. & Bornm., Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg.		سلیخ، فجل الجمل، فجبله	Annual herb	Sandy desert and sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:279784-1
136	Brassicaceae	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	(L.) Medik., Pfl. -Gatt.	<i>Thlaspi bursa-pastoris</i> L.	كيس الراعي	Annual herb	Arable land, urban areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:30092589-2

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
137	Brassicaceae	<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	(L.) DC., Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat.		نفاخ، قنبرة، القلفة الخشيني، النفاق	Annual herb	Desert plains, foothills	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:280826-1
138	Brassicaceae	<i>Coincyia tournefortii</i>	(Gouan) Alcaraz, T.E. Díaz, Rivas Mart. & Sánchez-Gómez, Itinera Geobot.	Brassica tournefortii Gouan.	قرص، شلت جريدة، حريش حربيزة، صغير	Annual herb	Desert plains, weed in cultivated land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:999093-1
139	Brassicaceae	<i>Cuprella homalocarpa</i>	(Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Salmerón- Sánchez, Mota & Fuertes, Pl. Syst. Evol.	Alyssum homalocarpum (Fish. & C.A. Mey.) Boiss.	مرخ، انام، لسان	Annual herb	Stony ground (very rare)	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77151974-1
140	Brassicaceae	<i>Descurainia Sophia</i>	(L.) Webb ex Prantl., Nat. Pflanzenfam.	Sisymbrium sophia L.; Arabis sophia (L.) Bernh.		Annual herb	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:78248-2
141	Brassicaceae	<i>Diplotaxis acris</i>	(Forssk.) Boiss., Fl. Orient. [Boissier]	Hesperis acris Forssk.; Brassica acris (Forssk.) Kuntze.	خش، يهق، خشين	Annual herb	Sandy plain desert, stony wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:282146-1
142	Brassicaceae	<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	(Forssk.) Boiss., Fl. Orient. [Boissier]	Sinapis harra Forssk.	خشين، الكاشين حربيرة	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:282186-1
143	Brassicaceae	<i>Eremobium aegyptiacum</i>	(Spreng.) Asch. ex Boiss., Fl. Orient. [Boissier] Suppl	Malcolmia aegyptiaca Spreng.	غربرة	Annual herb	Desert plains, sandy wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:20009473-1
144	Brassicaceae	<i>Eruca vesicaria</i>	(L.) Cav., Descr.pl.	Eruca sativa Mill.; Eruca lativalvis Boiss.	جرجير بري	Annual	Garden weed, escape of cultivation, waste grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:1137625-2
145	Brassicaceae	<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	(L.) Druce., Bot. Exch. Club Brit. Isles Rep.	Sinapis hispanica L; Raphanus hispanicus (L.) Crantz.	الاسليج	Annual herb	Sandy and stony desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:283447-1
146	Brassicaceae	<i>Farsetia aegyptia</i>	Turra., Farset. Nov. Gen.: t.	Cheiranthus farsetia L.; Lunaria scarbra Forssk.; Farsetia ovalis Boiss.	اليانه، علبة، جربة	Perennial herb	Sandy and calcareous desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:284373-1
147	Brassicaceae	<i>Farsetia burtonae</i>	Oliv. Hooker's Icon., Pl. t.		حثرة	Perennial herb	Sandy gravel and sand dunes	
148	Brassicaceae	<i>Horwoodia dicksoniae</i>	Turill., J. Bot.		خرامي	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:285377-1
149	Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium aucheri</i>	Boiss., Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. sér.	Nasturtium aucheri (Boiss.) Kuntze; Lepidium borszcowii (Regel) N. Busch	رشاد بري	Annual herb	Desert plains, edges of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:286051-1
150	Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium didymum</i>	Mant. Pl.	Coronopus didymus (L.) Smith.	رشاد البر	Annual herb	Arable land, urban areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:286148-1
151	Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium draba</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Cardaria draba (L.) Desv.	لسلس، الحرف	Annual herb	Rare weed of cultivated and waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:286156-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
152	Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Lepia sativa (L.) Desv.	رشاد	Annual herb	Escape from cultivation, waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:138141-2
153	Brassicaceae	<i>Leptaleum filifolium</i>	(Willde) DC., Syst. Nat.	Sisymbrium filifolium Willd.	حوبيرة، رشاد	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:286476-1
154	Brassicaceae	<i>Malcolmia africana</i>	(L.) W.T. Aitoin, Hort. kew. ed. [W.T. Aiton]	Hesperis africana L.; Strigosella africana (L.) Botsch.	رجيبة، الحمحم	Annual herb	Sandy desert, stony wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:2357893-4
155	Brassicaceae	<i>Malcolmia maritima</i>	(L.) R Br., Hortus kew.	Cheiranthus maritimus L. ; Crucifera malcolmia E.H.L. Krause; Hesperis maritima (L.) Lam.		Annual herb	Weed of the garden; cultivated as ornamental, escape from cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:286774-1
156	Brassicaceae	<i>Malcolmia pygmaea</i>	(DC.) Boiss., Fl. Orient.	Hesperis pygmaea DC.; Maresia pygmaea (DC.) O. E. Schulz.	رقيقة، رقيقة، شفارة	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:286787-1
157	Brassicaceae	<i>Matthiola arabica</i>	Boiss., Ann. Sci.Nat., Bot.ii	Hesperis arabica Kuntze.	منثور	Annual herb	Stony wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:286858-1
158	Brassicaceae	<i>Matthiola longipetala</i>	(Vent.) DC., Syst. Nat	Cheiranthus longipetalus Vent.; Matthiola oxyceras DC.	منثور، شكاره، شفارة	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:147284-3
159	Brassicaceae	<i>Meniocetus linifolius</i>	(Stephan ex Willd.) DC., Syst. Nat.	Alyssum linifolium Steph. ex Wild.	دربيمهه لسان	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:287025-1
160	Brassicaceae	<i>Moricandia sinaica</i>	(Boiss.) Boiss., Fl. Orient.[Boissier]	Brassica sinaica Boiss.	برق، اذن الحمار	Annual herb	Stony wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:287158-1
161	Brassicaceae	<i>Neotorularia torulosa</i>	(Desf.) Hedge & Leonard, Bull. Jard. Bot. Natl. Belg.	Sisymbrium torulosum Desf.; Malcolmia torulosa (Desf.) Boiss.; Torularia torulosa (Desf.) O.E. Schulz	حسار	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:943551-1
162	Brassicaceae	<i>Neslia paniculata</i>	(L.) Desv., J. Bot. Agric.			Annual herb	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:287664-1
163	Brassicaceae	<i>Notoceras bicornе</i>	(Aiton f.) Amo, Fl. Fan. Penins. Iberica	Diceratium prostratum Lag.; Notoceras hispanicum DC.	هثار	Annual herb	Cultivated and irrigated ground, sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:287811-1
164	Brassicaceae	<i>Physorhynchus chamaerap</i>	(Boiss.) Boiss., Fl. Orient.	Zilla chamaerapistrum Boiss.; Zilla schouwiooides Boiss.	سله	Perennial herb	Wadis, rocky hillsides, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:288151-1
165	Brassicaceae	<i>Savignya parviflora</i>	(Delile) Webb., Giorn. Bot. Ital.	Lunaria parviflora Delile. ; Savignya aegyptiaca DC.	قليلان، جلجلان، رشاد جيلي	Annual herb	Sandy, stony desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:288834-1
166	Brassicaceae	<i>Schimpera arabica</i>	Hochst & Steud. Endl., Pl. Arab. Exsicc. No.	Schimpera persica Boiss.	صفار، صغير	Annual herb	Sandy desert, desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:288837-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
167	Brassicaceae	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	L., Sp. pl.[Linnaeus]	Sinapis kaber DC. ; Sinapis orientalis L. ; Sinapis schkuhriana Rchb. , Sinapis villosa Mérat.	لفته	Annual	Uncommon weed of cultivation, roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:288960-1
168	Brassicaceae	<i>Sisymbrium erysimoides</i>	Desf., Fl. Atlant. t.	Hesperis erysimodes (Desf.) Kuntze.	نواط	Annual herb	Sandy desert, shaded and sheltered wadi sides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:289337-1
169	Brassicaceae	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Crucifera irio (L.) E.H.L.Krause; Descurainia irio (L.) Webb & Berthel.; Erysimum irio (L.) Farw. ; Hesperis iriodes Kuntze.	شليات، حوربة	Annual herb	widespread in cultivated ground, gardens, and sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:237940-2
170	Brassicaceae	<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	L., Cent. Pl.	Hesperis orientalis (L.) Kuntze.; Sisymbrium columnae Jacq.	سليج	Annual	Uncommon weed of cultivation, roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:289595-1
171	Brassicaceae	<i>Sisymbrium septulatum</i>	DC., Syst. Nat.	Brassica erucastroides Stapf; Diplotaxis biloba K. Koch.		Annual herb	Along the roadsides and waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:289728-1
172	Brassicaceae	<i>Strigosella grandiflora</i>	(Bunge) Bot., Bot. Zhurn. (Moscow & Leningrad)	Dontostemon grandiflorus Bunge.; Malcolmia grandiflora (Bunge) O. Kuntze; Hesperis grandiflora Kuntze.	سليج، حرف، الشلوة	Annual herb	Dry sandy gravelly desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:290205-1
173	Brassicaceae	<i>Zilla spinosa</i>	(L.) Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam.[Englar & Prantl.]	Buias spinosa L. ; Myagrum spinosum (L.) Lam.	شبرم- سيلان، شجا	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:291161-1
174	Caprifoliace	<i>Lomelosia olivieri</i>	(Coul.) Greuter & Burdet, Willdenowia	Scabiosa olivieri Coul.; Trochocephalus olivieri (Coul.) Å. Löve & D. Löve.	دولاب الهراء	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:915228-1
175	Caprifoliace	<i>Lomelosia palaestina</i>	(L.) Raf., Fl. Tellur.	Scabiosa Palaestina L.	دولاب الهراء، أم قلاص	Annual herb	Sandy desert, rare	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:319551-1
176	Caprifoliace	<i>Valerianella leiocarpa</i>	(K. Koch) Kuntze, Trudy Imp. S.-Peterburgsk. Bot. Sada	Valerianella dufresnia Bunge ex Boiss.	سمنة	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:860405-1
177	Caprifoliace	<i>Gymnocarpos sclerocephal</i>	(Decne.) Dahlgren & Thulin, Edinburgh J. Bot.	Sclerocephalus arabicus Boiss.	ثريص، حرس ضربيه	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:20006399-1
178	Caprifoliace	<i>Gypsophila capillaris</i>	(Forssk.) C.Chr., Dansk Bot. Ark.	Rokejeka capillaris Forssk.	عشب الطبي	Annual herb	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:154410-1
179	Caprifoliace	<i>Gypsophila vaccaria</i>	(L.) Sm., J. Sibthorp & J. E. Smith, Fl. Graec. Prodr.	Saponaria vaccaria L; Vaccaria pyramidata Medik.; Vaccaria parviflora Moench ; Vaccaria segetalis (Neck.) Garcke ex Asch. Vaccaria hispanica (Miller), Rauschert	فول العرب، دهدهان	Annual herb	Cultivated ground, in fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:154685-1
180	Caprifoliace	<i>Gypsophila pilosa</i>	Hudson., Philos. Trans.	Silene porrifolia Gouan ex L.; Saponaria porrifolia L.; Hagenia filiformis Moench Gypsophila porrifolia (Gouan ex L.) Boiss.; Pseudosaponaria pilosa (Huds.) Ikonn.	تربيه	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60463389-2

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
181	Caprifoliace	<i>Gypsophila viscosa</i>	Murry., Commentat. Soc. Regiae Sci. Gott.			Annual herb	Sand dunes, rocky hills	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:154693-1
182	Caprifoliace	<i>Herniaria hemistemon</i>	J. Gay, Rev.Bot. Recueil Mens	<i>Herniaria sphacelata</i> Hochst. ex Webb; <i>Heterochiton hemistemon</i> Graebn. & Mattf.	غيره، غيره، ام ومح الكبد	Perennial herb	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:434802-1
183	Caprifoliace	<i>Herniaria hirsuta</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Herniaria pauciflora</i> A.W. Hill.	عشش الشوله	Annual herb	Sandy coastal area and sandy stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:434804-1
184	Caprifoliace	<i>Loeflingia hispanica</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Illecebrum spurium</i> Loefl.; <i>Loeflingia pentandra</i> Cav.; <i>Loeflingia prostrata</i> Moench.	عريفجيه، رجريجه	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:154992-1
185	Caprifoliace	<i>Paronychia arabica</i>	(L.) DC., Cat. Pl. Horti Monsp.	<i>Illecebrum arabicum</i> L.; <i>Paronychia desertorum</i> Boiss.; <i>Corrigiola albella</i> Forssk.	عريفجيه، بساط الأرض	Annual herb	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:434979-1
186	Caprifoliace	<i>Polycarpa repens</i>	(Forssk.) Aschers. & Schweinf., Oesterr. Bot. Z.	<i>Polycarpea fragilis</i> Delile.	كميله، ريخه، المكر	Perennial herb	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:156169-1
187	Caprifoliace	<i>Polycarpa robbairea</i>	(Kuntz) Greuter & Burdet, Willdenowia	<i>Robbairea prostrata</i> (Forssk.) Boiss.; <i>Robbairea delilea</i> -Milne-Rechhead.; <i>Polycarpon robbairea</i> kuntze	غبيشه	Annual herb	Stony and sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:911142-1
188	Caprifoliace	<i>Polycarpon succulentum</i>	J. Gay, in Rev.Bot. Bull. Recueil Mens.	<i>Alsine succulenta</i> Delile; <i>Polycarpon arabicum</i> Boiss		Annual herb	Sandy desert and coastal area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:156235-1
189	Caprifoliace	<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	(L.) L., Syst. Nat., ed.	<i>Mollugo tetraphylla</i> L.	ريحا	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:156239-1
190	Caprifoliace	<i>Pteranthus dichotomus</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab	<i>Camphorosma pteranthus</i> L	المجنح، البقيمه شوبله	Annual herb	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:435164-1
191	Caprifoliace	<i>Silene arabica</i>	Boiss., Fl. Orient. [Boissier]		لزيج، ابو دهنه الفلاح	Annual herb	Desert wadis, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:156826-1
192	Caprifoliace	<i>Silene colorata</i>	Poiret subsp. Oliveriana (Otth) Rohrb, Voy. Barbarie	<i>Silene oliveriana</i> Otth	أم الجريص	Annual herb	Sandy soil and desert wadis, rare plant	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:157108-1
193	Caprifoliace	<i>Silene conica</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Cucubalus conicus</i> Lam.; <i>Lychnis conica</i> Scop.; <i>Conosilene conica</i> Fourr.		Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:157130-1
194	Caprifoliace	<i>Silene conoidea</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Conosilene conica</i> subsp. <i>conoidea</i> (L.) Å. Löve & Kjellq.; <i>Conosilene conoidea</i> Fourr.; <i>Cucubalus conoideus</i> Lam.	زعفر	Annual	Rare weed in cultivated ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:157134-1
195	Caprifoliace	<i>Silene linearis</i>	Decne.,Sci. Nat., Bot., sér.	<i>Silene arenosa</i> C. Koch; <i>Silene salsa</i> Boiss.	رفيعه، ابو دهنه	Annual herb	Sandy desert, sandy seashore	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:157681-1

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196	Caprifoliace	<i>Silene villosa</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab		هجم، التربة، التربة طربة	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:158637-1
197	Caprifoliace	<i>Spergula fallax</i>	(Lowe) E.H.L. Krause in Sturm, Deutschl. Fl. (Sturm), ed.		دققة، قلقلة	Annual herb	Desert wadis, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:158742-1
198	Caprifoliace	<i>Spergularia diandra</i>	(Guss.) Heldr. Pl. Atticae s.n.	Arenaria diandra Guss.; Spergula diandra (Guss.) Murb.	قلقلة، ام تریب	Annual herb	Sandy desert, and moist ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:7066304-1
199	Caprifoliace	<i>Spergularia marina</i>	(L.) Griseb., Spic. Fl. Rumel. Spergularia salina (J. Presl & C.Presl.) Ser.; Arenaria rubra var. marina L.; Alsine marina (L.) Mert. & W.D.J.Koch.		جلابة	Annual herb	Saltmarshes and moist grounds with brackish water	
200	Caprifoliace	<i>Stellaria media</i>	(L.) Vill., Hist. pl. Dauphine (Villars)	Alsine media L.; Stellaria modesta Fenzl ; Stellaria minor (Makino) Honda	قراءه	Annual herb	Shady cultivated ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:159330-1
201	Caprifoliace	<i>Telephium sphaerospermum</i>	Boiss., Steud. ex Boiss., Diagn.Pl. Orient			Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:364719-1
202	Cistaceae	<i>Helianthemum kahiricum</i>	Delile, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.	Cistus kahiricus Steud.; Helianthemum acutiflorum Ehrenb. ex Willk.	ارجا، خشين، حشمه	Perennial	Sandy plain desert, rocky wadis, calcareous coastal area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:168945-1
203	Cistaceae	<i>Helianthemum ledifolium</i>	(L.) Mill., Gard. Dict., ed. n.	Cistus ledifolius L.; Helianthemum microcarpum Coss. ex Boiss.	جريدة	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:168965-1
204	Cistaceae	<i>Helianthemum lippii</i>	(L.) Dum. Cours., Bot. Cult.	Cistus lippii L.; Helianthemum sessiliflorum (Desf.) Pers.; Helianthemum albicans Ehrenb. ex Willk.	رفوق، ارجه	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:16981-1
205	Cistaceae	<i>Helianthemum salicifolium</i>	(L.) Mill., Gard. Dict., ed.	Cistus salicifolius L.	جريدة الفقع	Annual herb	Sandy plain desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:169142-1
206	Cleomaceae	<i>Cleome amblyocarpa</i>	Barratte & Murb., Acta Univ. Lund.	Siliquaria glandulosa Forssk.; Cleome daryoushiana Parsa	العنفنه	Perennial, Rare	Sandy desert plain, restricted to the Kuwaiti-Saudi border	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:146916-1
207	Cleomaceae	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	onvolvulus hastatus Forssk.; Convolvulus prostratus, F.W. Schmidt.	عليق	Perennial twining herb	Very common in arable land, urban areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:265849-1
208	Cleomaceae	<i>Convolvulus cephalopodus</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.	Convolvulus buschiricus Bornm. ; Convolvulus sericeus, Burm.f.	رخامة، مديد	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:266014-1
209	Cleomaceae	<i>Convolvulus oxyphyllus</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.		عضرس	Perennial herb	Sandy coarse desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:266681-1

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210	Cleomaceae	<i>Convolvulus pilosellifolius</i>	Desr., Encycl. [J. Lamarck & al.]		خاثسي	Perennial herb	Sandy desert, roadsides, waste ground and lawns	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:266759-1
211	Cleomaceae	<i>Convolvulus prostratus</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab	<i>Convolvulus microphyllus</i> Sieb. ex Spreng.		Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:266797-1
212	Cleomaceae	<i>Cressa cretica</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		نبو، شوبيلة، ندوة	Perennial herb	Coastal and inland saltmarshes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:267234-1
213	Cleomaceae	<i>Cuscuta planiflora</i>	Ten., Fl. Napol.: var planiflora.	<i>Cuscuta abyssinica</i> A. Rich.	عروق	Annual herb	Stem parasite on various plants	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:267605-1
214	Crassulaceae	<i>Crassula alata</i>	(Viv.) A. Berger in Engl. & Prantl., Naturl. Pflanzenfam; ed.	<i>Tillaea alata</i> Viv.		Annual herb	Calcareous slopes, coastal sandy soil	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:105654-3
215	Cucurbitace	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i>	(L.) Schard., Linnaea	<i>Cucumis colocynthis</i> L.; <i>Cucumis colocynthoides</i> Pi. Savi.	حنظل، شري	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:291930-1
216	Cucurbitace	<i>Halodule uninervis</i>	Boiss., Fl. Orient. [Boissier]	<i>Zostera uninervis</i> Forssk.; <i>Halodule tridentata</i> (Steinh.) Endl. ex Unger.; <i>Diplanthera uninervis</i> (Forssk.) F.N. Williams	عشب البحر	Perennial sea grass	Intertidal coastal bays	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:602956-1
217	Cynomoriac	<i>Cynomorium coccineum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		طريث	Annual herb	Saline sandy plains and coastal dunes, root parasite on <i>Tetraena qatarensis</i> and other plants	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:103330-1
218	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus arenarius</i>	Retz., Observ. Bot.	<i>Cyperus persicus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	شدة	Perennial	Sandy desert, seashore	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:303804-1
219	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus conglomeratus</i>	Rottb., Descr. Pl. Rar. Progr.	<i>Cyperus aucheri</i> Jaub. & Spach	شدة	Perennial	Desert sandy plains, sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:304179-1
220	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Sp.Pl.	<i>Cyperus tuberosus</i> Rottb.; <i>Cyperus arabicus</i> Ehrenb. Ex Boeckeler, <i>Cyperus bicolor</i> Vahl.	سد	Perennial	Summer weed, common in cultivated area, on lawns, on moist ground, and in fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:305797-1
221	Euphorbiace	<i>Chrozophora oblongifolia</i>	(Delile) A. Juss. ex Spreng., Syst. Veg. ed. [Sprengel]	<i>Croton oblongifolius</i> Delile	توم	Annual herb	Sandy plains, desert wadis, edge of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60464928-2
222	Euphorbiace	<i>Chrozophora tinctoria</i>	(L.) Juss., Euphorb. Gen.	<i>Croton tinctorius</i> L.; <i>Chrozophora hierosolymitana</i> Spreng.; <i>Chrozophora oblique</i> (Vahl) A. Juss. ex Spreng; <i>Chrozophora verbascifolia</i> (Willd.) A. Juss. ex Spreng.	نك، رين، التروم	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains, edge of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:340969-1
223	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia densa</i>	Schrenk, Bull. Cl. Phys.-Math. Acad. Imp. Sci. Saint-Pétersbourg		أم الحليب	Annual herb	Sandy desert, rocky grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:346254-1
224	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia dracunculoides</i>	Lam., Encycl. [J. Lamarck & al.]	<i>Tithymalus dracunculoides</i> (Lam.) Klotzsch & Garcke.	أم الحليب	Annual	Garden weed	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:346321-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
225	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia granulata</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab	Chamaesyce granulata (Forssk.) Soják.	مبانة، الحلب	Annual herb	Sandy desert, desert wadis, fields bordering the desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:346683-1
226	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia grossheimii</i>	(Prokh.) Prokh., Fl. SSSR	Euphorbia isthmia Täckh.	الغزال، أم الحليب	Annual herb	Sandy and gravel desert plain	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:346696-1
227	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	L., Sp. Pl. subsp. <i>helioscopia</i>	Galarhoeus helioscopius (L.) Haw.	عماية، أم الحليب سعدة	Annual rare weed	Urban areas, in fields, cultivated ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:346754-1
228	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Euphorbia pilulifera L.; Chamaesyce hirta (L.) Millsp.	لين	Annual	Summer weed of gardens and farms	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:101651-2
229	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia hispida</i>	Boiss., Cent. Euphorb.	Chamaesyce emodi (Hook.f.) Soják; Chamaesyce hispida (Boiss.) V.S. Raju & P.N. Rao.	أم الحليب	Annual herb	Moist ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:346812-1
230	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia indica</i>	Lam., Encycl. J. [Lamarck & al.]		لين	Annual herb	Uncommon weed of cultivation, in fields, gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:346892-1
231	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Euphorbia supina Raf.	لين، أم الحليب	Perennial	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:347236-1
232	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	L., Sp. Pl	Esula peplus (L.) Haw.; Euphorbion peplum (L.) St.-Lag. Keraselma peplus (L.) Raf.; Galarhoeus peplus (L.) Prokh .	وينه، أم الحليب، لينه	Annual weed	Urban areas, shady places, in gardens and fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:347724-1
233	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia retusa</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab.	Euphorbia cornuta Pers.; Esula retusa (Forssk.) Fourr. Tithymalus retusus (Forssk.) Klotzsch & Garcke.	الغزال، الامطي	Perennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:348042-1
234	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia rosea</i>	Retz, Observ. Bot.	Chamaesyce rosea (Retz.) G.L. Webster	أم الحليب	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:348081-1
235	Euphorbiace	<i>Euphorbia serpens</i>	Kunth., Nov. Gen. Sp.	Chamaesyce serpens (Kunth) Small.	أم الحليب	Annual herb	Cultivated grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:101976-2
236	Fabaceae	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	subsp. <i>graecorum</i> (Boiss.) Awmack & Lock, Kew Bull.	Alhagi graecorum Boiss.; Alhagi karduchorum Boiss. & Hausskn.; Alhagi mannifera var. assyriacum (Nábelek) Ponert.	العقول	Perennial	Sandy saline desert, saltmarshes, moist and waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:473473-1
237	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus annularis</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt.-Arab.	Astragalus maculatus Lam.	عصب العروس أصلع العروس	Annual herb	Desert plain, desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:476164-1
238	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus arpilobus</i>	Kar. & Kir., Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes Moscou	Astragalus hauarensis Boiss.; Astragalus gyzensis Delile.	فقيحة، قرين، قباء	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:476259-1
239	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus bombacinus</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.	Astragalus palmyrensis Post	دوريس، خناصر العروش	Annual herb	Desert sandy gravel plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:476482-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
240	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus crenatus</i>	Schultes, Observ. Bot. [Schultes]	Astragalus corrugatus Bertol.; Astragalus cruciatus Link; Astragalus tenuirugis Boiss.	أبو قرينه	Annual herb	Cultivated fields, shaded places	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:476951-1
241	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus hamosus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Astragalus aegyptiacus Mill.; Tragacantha hamosa (L.) Kuntze.	حلق، قفعاء	Annual herb	Desert wadis, sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:47735-1
242	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus schimperi</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.	Tragacantha schimperi (Boiss.) Kuntze.	الحالب	Annual herb	Sandy desert wadis and sandy gravel plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:479696-1
243	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus sieberi</i>	DC., Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle]	Astragalus zubairensis Eig.; Astragalus baghdadensis Rech.f.	قفاء	Perennial shrub	Desert wadis, sandy plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:479818-1
244	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus spinosus</i>	(Forssk.) Muschl., Verh. Bot. Vereins Prov. Brandenburg	Astragalus forsskaolii Boiss.	قاد، جداد	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:479915-1
245	Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus tribuloides</i>	Delile, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.		القرينه	Annual herb	Sandy desert, cultivated fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:480267-1
246	Fabaceae	<i>Anthyllis circinnata</i>	(L.) D.D. Sokoloff, Byull. Moskovsk. Obshch. Isp. Prir., Otd. Biol., n.s.,	Hymenocarpos circinnatus (L.) Savi; Medicago circinnata L. ; Medica hispanica Mill. ; Medicago nummularia DC.	حسك	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77067717-1
247	Fabaceae	<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	(L.) W.D.J. Koch, Syn. Deut. Schweiz. Fl.	Artrolobium scorpioides (L.) Desv.	خويته	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:487261-1
248	Fabaceae	<i>Hippocratea areolata</i>	Desv., Mém. Soc. Linn. Paris	Hippocratea bicontorta Loisel.; Hippocratea cornigera Boiss.	أم القرین	Annual herb	Sandy desert, calcareous hills	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:498333-1
249	Fabaceae	<i>Hippocratea unisiliquosa</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Ferrum-equinum unisiliquosum (L.) Medik.	أم القرین، أم حلق	Annual herb	Moist sandy desert and wadi banks	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:498396-1
250	Fabaceae	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Pisum aphaca (L.) Brot.; Aphaca disperma Alef.		Annual	Weed of cultivation, gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:501579-1
251	Fabaceae	<i>Lotus halophilus</i>	Boiss. & Spruner, Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.	Lotus aucheri Boiss.; Lotus pusillus Medik.; Lotus villosus Forsk.	عشب الغنم	Annual herb	Sand dune and sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:503672-1
252	Fabaceae	<i>Medicago laciniata</i>	(L.) Mill., Gard. Dict. ed. n. var. brachycantha Boiss., Diagn. Ser.	Medicago aschersoniana Urb.; Medicago laciniata var.diffusa (Poir.) F.M. Vázquez; Medicago polymorpha var. laciniata L.	حسك، نفل	Annual herb	Sandy desert, among grassland	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:506247-1
253	Fabaceae	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Medicago hispida Gaertn.	الحسك، جت بري	Annual	Weed in cultivated grounds, mud flat, waste grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60465997-2
254	Fabaceae	<i>Medicago rotata</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient.		حسك	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:506397-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
255	Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	Medik., Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges.	Medicago alba E.H.L. Krause; Trifolium album (Medik.) Loisel.	حندق، عطرا	Annual herb	Irrigated land, weed in gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:156656-2
256	Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	(L.) All., Fl. Pedem.		حندق	Annual herb	Weed in fields, cultivated, waste ground, rural gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:1207360-2
257	Fabaceae	<i>Onobrychis ptolemaica</i>	(Delile) DC., Prodr.[A.P. de Candolle]	Hedysarum ptolemaicum Delile.	حطة، اذن الخرنق	Perennial	Sandy plains, desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:510084-1
258	Fabaceae	<i>Ononis reclinata</i>	L., Sp. Pl., ed.	Anonis reclinata (L.) Lam.	زيته	Annual herb	Stony and sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:510476-1
259	Fabaceae	<i>Ononis serrata</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab	Ononis glaucescens Pomel; Ononis marmorata Murb.	زيته	Annual herb	Desert wadis and sandy plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:510505-1
260	Fabaceae	<i>Prosopis farcta</i>	(Banks & Sol.) J.F.Macbr., Contr. Gray Herb.		البيتوت	Perennial undershrub	Waste ground, near the farms and cultivated area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:515819-1
261	Fabaceae	<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		ذنب العقرب	Annual herb	Rare weed in fields, gardens and cultivated places, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:518173-1
262	Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium lappaceum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		نقل	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:523284-1
263	Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		نقل، قرط	Annual herb	Sandy desert, arable land, on lawns, moist ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:523627-1
264	Fabaceae	<i>Trigonella anguina</i>	Delile., Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat., t., f.	Medicago anguina (Delile) Romero Zarco.	نقل، قرط	Annual herb	Sandy desert, silty depressions	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:523877-1
265	Fabaceae	<i>Trigonella glabra</i>	Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap.	Trigonella hamosa L.	قرصان، عشب الملك، حلبة بريه	Annual	Frequent weed in cultivated grounds, along roadsides, sandy desert, arable land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:523964-1
266	Fabaceae	<i>Trigonella stellata</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab.	Medicago stellata (Forssk.) Trautv.; Trigonella egyptiaca Poir.	قرط، حلبة بريه، نقل	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:524108-1
267	Fabaceae	<i>Vachellia pachyceras</i> (<i>Acacia pachyceras</i> , <i>Acacia gerrardii</i>)	Benth	Acacia pachyceras O.Schwartz; Acacia gerrardii Benth	طاح	Perennial tree	Sandy desert plains	
268	Fabaceae	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		دحرج، جبان	Annual herb	Arable land, fields, and gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:525117-1
269	Frankeniace	<i>Frankenia pulverulenta</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		حميره	Annual herb	Saltmarshes, seashore	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:366332-1

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270	Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium bryoniifolium</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.		دهمه	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:372192-1
271	Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium ciconium</i>	(L.) L' Her., Hort. Kew. [W. Aiton]	Geranium ciconium L.	رق	Annual herb	Sandy desert, waste, and cultivated grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:372217-1
272	Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	(L.) L'Her. ex Aiton, Hort. Kew. [W. Aiton]	Geranium cicutarium L.	غزيل، ابرة العجوز	Annual herb	Sandy desert cultivated and waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:372219-1
273	Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium glaucophyllum</i>	(L.) L' Her., Kew. [W.Aiton]	Geranium glaucophyllum L.	تمير، كبيشة دبغة	Perennial	Sandy desert, wadi beds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:372268-1
274	Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium laciniatum</i>	(Cav.) Wild., Sp. Pl., ed.	Erodium strigosum Karrel.; Geranium laciniatum Cav.	كرش، بخري، ابرة العجوز، ابرة اللراعي	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:372313-1
275	Geraniaceae	<i>Monsonia nivea</i> (<i>Erodium</i> Decne.) Webb, Fragm. Fl. Aethiop. - Aegypt.	(Decne.) Webb, Fragm. Fl. Aethiop. - Aegypt.	Erodium niveum Decne.	دهمه، بوق، خرام دهماء	Perennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:374543-1
276	Hydrocharit	<i>Halophila ovalis</i>	(R. Br.) Hook.f., Flora Tasmaniae	Caulinia ovalis R.Br.; Kernera ovalis (R.Br.) Schult. & Schult.f.	عشب البحر	Perennial sea grass	Muddy shores, sandy seabed; alt.: m deep	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:431761-1
277	Iridaceae	<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Mill., Gard. Dict. ed.	Gladiolus segetum Ker Gawl.	سيف الغراب	Perennial herb	Arable land, recorded formerly in corn and barley fields in Failaka Island	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:437543-1
278	Iridaceae	<i>Moraea sisyrinchium</i> (<i>Iris</i> s)	(L.) Ker Gawl., Ann.Bot.	Iris sisyrinchium L.; Gynandriris sisyrinchium (L.) parl.	عنصيل	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:440274-1
279	Ixioliriaceae	<i>Ixiolirion tataricum</i>	(Pall.) Schult. & Schult.f., J.J.Roemer & J.A.Schultes, Syst. Veg., ed. bis	Amaryllis tatarica Pall.	عنصلان	Perennial herb	Sandy, silty desert depressions	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:65691-1
280	Juncaceae	<i>Juncus rigidus</i> (<i>Juncus</i> ara)	Desf., Fl. Atlant.	Juncus arabicus (Asch. & Buchenau) Adamson; Jun-cus nevskii V.I. Krecz. & Gontsch.	وصال، اسل، سمار	Perennial herb	Saltmarshes, wet depressions	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:443427-1
281	Lamiaceae	<i>Lallementia royleana</i>	(Benth.) Benth., DC., Prodr. [A.P de Candolle]	Dracocephalum iderense Less. ex Kar. & Kir.; Dracocephalum royleanum Benth.; Nepeta erodiifolia Boiss.		Annual herb	Shady area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:448778-1
282	Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia aegyptiaca</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Pleudia aegyptiaca (L.); Salvia pumila Benth.	حمام	Annual undershrub	Sandy desert wadis and desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:455578-1
283	Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia lanigera</i>	Poir., Encycl. Suppl.	Salvia rugosissima Zucc.	سمسمة البر، شيج الخيل	Perennial	Sandy desert wadis and desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:456520-1
284	Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia spinosa</i>	L., Mant. Pl. Altera	Sclarea spinosa (L.) Raf.	شجرة الغزال حمام، اذن الحمار	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:457293-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
285	Lamiaceae	<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	(L.) L., Sp. Pl. ed.	Cardiaca arvensis (L.) Lam.		Annual herb	Common weed of disturbed areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:459319-1
286	Lamiaceae	<i>Teucrium oliverianum</i>	Gig ex Benth., Labiat. Gen. Spec.		قصباء، العينه	Perennial	Calcareous, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:460595-1
287	Lamiaceae	<i>Teucrium polium</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Chamaedrys polium (L.) Raf.	جعد، جدة	Perennial herb	Sandy desert, stony ground, desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:460631-1
288	Liliaceae	<i>Gagea reticulata</i>	(Pall.) Schult. & Schult.f., Syst. Veg. ed., [Roemer & Schultes]	Ornithogalum reticulatum Pall.	بطيط الحجل، درجج، شعيفه، بطيط العمل	Perennial herb	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:535638-1
289	Linaceae	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		كلن	Annual herb	Escape from cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:544772-1
290	Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Hibiscus ternatus Cav.	قل شباني	Annual herb	Weed of cultivation, irrigated land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:122028-2
291	Malvaceae	<i>Malva ludwigii</i>	(L.) Soldano, Banfi & Galasso, Mant. Pl.	Althaea ludwigii L.	ختمه، السطاحه	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77116743-1
292	Malvaceae	<i>Malva nicaeensis</i>	All., Fl. Pedem.	Malva nicaeensis var. liocarpa Reiche.	بنizer	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:561798-1
293	Malvaceae	<i>Malva parviflora</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Althaea parviflora (L.) Alef.	بنizer	Annual	Common in desert plain, irrigated land, in fields, roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:561830-1
294	Neuradacea	<i>Neurada procumbens</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		سعدان	Annual herb	Desert wadis, sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:726834-1
295	Nitriaceae	<i>Nitraria retusa</i>	(Forssk.) Asch., Verh. Bot. Vereins Prov. Brandenburg	Peganum retusum Forssk.; Nitraria senegalensis Poir.	غردق	Perennial shrub	Edge of saltmarshes, inland and coastal saline soil	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:873339-1
296	Neuradacea	<i>Peganum harmala</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Harmala peganum Crantz.	حرمل	Perennial herb	Sandy desert, waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:774545-1
297	Nyctaginace	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i>	L., Sp. Pl., ed.		المدار	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:326899-2
298	Nyctaginace	<i>Zeuxine strateumatica</i>	(L.) Schlect., Bot. Jahrb. Syst.	Neottia strateumatica (L.) R.Br.; Orchis strateumatica L.		Annual herb	In agriculture fields, lawns	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:661629-1
299	Orobanchac	<i>Cistanche tubulosa</i>	Wight, Icon. Pl. Ind. Orient. [Wight] t.bis	Lathraea phelypaea L.	ذبة، الها لوك	Perennial	Sandy desert, root parasite on Tetraena qatarensis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:661974-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
300	Orobanchac	<i>Orobanche aegyptiaca</i>	Pers., Syn. Pl. [Persoon]	Kopsia aegyptiaca (Pers.) Caruel; Orobanche parasitica Fisch. ex Beck.	الغملج، الهاлок المصري	Annual	Root parasite on Petunia, Solanum, Vicia, and other genera	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:662086-1
301	Orobanchac	<i>Orobanche cernua</i>	Loefl., Iter Hispan.		دقن العادر	Perennial	Root parasite on Solanaceae, Compositae, Fabaceae, and other plants	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:662226-1
302	Orobanchac	<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Sm., Engl. Bot.,t.		الهاлок	Annual	Root parasite on Fabaceae species	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:53607-3
303	Orobanchac	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		الهاлок	Perennial	Root parasite on tomato, Petunia, potato, pepper, and other members of Solanaceae family	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:662640-1
304	Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		داداهن، الحميضي حمض	Annual herb	Common in rural gardens, irrigated land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:177893-2
305	Papaveracea	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Lam., Encycl. [J. Lamarck & al.]	Fumaria affinis Griff.; Fumaria caespitosa Loscos ex Willk. & Lange; Fumaria diffusa Moench; Fumaria leucantha Viv.	شاهدرج	Annual herb	Uncommon weed in cultivated ground, rural gardens, irrigated land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:673065-1
306	Papaveracea	<i>Glaucium corniculatum</i>	(L.) Curtis, Fl. Londin. t.		نعمان	Annual herb	Waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:673158-1
307	Papaveracea	<i>Hypecoum littorale</i>	Wulfen, in Jacq. Coll.	Hypecoum geslinii Coss. & Kral.	مدينه	Annual herb	Sandy desert soil and plain	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:673243-1
308	Papaveracea	<i>Hypecoum pendulum L.</i>	Sp. Pl.	Hypecoum caucasicum Koch ex Ledeb.; Hypecoum parviflorum Kar. & Kir.	شنم	Annual herb	Sandy desert and desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:673249-1
309	Papaveracea	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Papaver agrivagum Jord.; Papaver chanceliae Maire.	شقق النعمان، دهدان	Annual herb	Arable land, barley fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:306058-2
310	Papaveracea	<i>Papaver dodecanrum</i>	(Forssk.) Medik., Bot. Beob.	Roemeria hybrida (L.) Dc. subsp. hybrida	بخترى	Annual herb	Sandy plains, desert wadis, cultivated ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:673485-1
311	Phyllanthac	<i>Andrachne telephiooides</i>	L. Sp. Pl.	Andrachne rotundifolia C. A. Mey; Andrachne asperula Nevski.; Andrachne cretica Pojark.	سلطان الثيل، لبانه	Perennial herb	Sandy plains, desert wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:338694-1
312	Plantaginac	<i>Linaria albifrons</i>	(Sm.) Spreng., Syst. Veg.	Antirrhinum albifrons Sm.; Linaria minutiflora C.A. Mey.	حاج القطر	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:804425-1
313	Plantaginac	<i>Linaria simplex</i>	Desf., Tab. Ecole Bot.	Antirrhinum parviflorum Jacq.	حاج القطر	Annual herb	Sandy desert and stony wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:804958-1
314	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago amplexicaulis</i>	Cav., Icon. [Cavanilles]	Plantago lagopoides Desf.	خناقة النعجة	Annual herb	Sandy desert wadis and plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:684862-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
315	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago boissieri</i>	Hausskn. & Bornm. ex Bornm., Mitth. Thüring. Bot. Vereins, n.f.,		ربلة	Annual herb	Sandy fields and depressions in cultivated area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:684936-1
316	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago ciliata</i>	Desf., Fl. Atlant.: t.		قربيطه	Annual herb	Sandy desert and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:685020-1
317	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Plantago coronopus var. erecta Pilg.; Plantago laciniata Willk.; Plantago coronopus var. rigida Pilg.	وَدْنَه	Annual herb	Coastal plains, salt marshes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:685048-1
318	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Lagopus lanceolatus (L.) Fourr.	لسان الكلب، وَدْنَه	Annual herb	Arable land, urban areas, on lawns	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:321285-2
319	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		وَدْنَه	Annual	Weed of cultivation, damp sandy soil, cultivated fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:685306-1
320	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago notata</i>	Lag., Gen. Sp. Pl.	Plantago syrtica Viv.	زِيَاد	Annual herb	Sandy desert wadis and fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:685461-1
321	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago ovata</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab.	Plantago decumbens Forssk.	لَقْمَة النَّعْجَة	Annual herb	Sandy desert and wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:685486-1
322	Plantaginac	<i>Plantago psammophila</i>	Agnew & Chalabi-Ka'bi, Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinb.		ربلة	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:685545-1
323	Plumbagina	<i>Limonium carnosum</i>	(Boiss.) O.Kuntze, Revis. Gen. Pl.	Limonium falichicum	سيساب	Perennial shrub	Salt marshes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:686688-1
324	Plumbagina	<i>Limonium lobatum</i>	(L.f.) Chaz., Revis. Gen. Pl.	Limonium thouinii (Viv.) O. Kuntze; Statice Thouinii Viv.	السبسيب، السكب	Annual herb	Sandy desert plains, coastal area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:686850-1
325	Plumbagina	<i>Psylliostachys spicatus</i>	(Willd.) Nevski, Trudy Bot.Inst.Akad.Nauk.S.S.S.R., Ser., Fl. Sist.Vyssh. Rast.	Statice spicata Willd.; Limonium spicatum (Willd.) Kuntze	سيساب، شمع الصحراء	Annual herb	Salt marshes restricted to Failaka Island	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:687121-1
326	Poaceae	<i>Aegilops bicornis</i>	(Forssk.) Jaub. & Spach, Illustr. Pl. Or.	Triticum bicorne Forssk.; Sitopsis bicornis (Forssk.) Å. Löve	شعير اثنين، ابو شريب	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:384561-1
327	Poaceae	<i>Aegilops kotschy</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. orient.	Aegilops glabriglumis Gand.; Triticum kotschy (Boiss.) Bowden.	ابو شريب	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:384607-1
328	Poaceae	<i>Aegilops speltoides</i>	subsp. <i>ligustica</i> (Savign.) Zhuk., Feddes Repert.	Aegilops ligistica (Savign.) Cos.	ابو شارب	Annual herb	Irrigated land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77189647-1
329	Poaceae	<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		ابو شارب	Annual herb	Arable land and roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:384658-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
330	Poaceae	<i>Aeluropus lagopoides</i>	(L.) Trin. Ex thwaites, Enum. Pl. Zeyl. [Thwaites]	Dactylis lagopoides L.; Dactylis lagopoides L.; Koeleria lagopoides (L.) Panz. ex Spreng.	عکش، شریب	Perennial grass	Damp, salty soil	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:384722-1
331	Poaceae	<i>Aeluropus littoralis</i>	(Gouan) Parl., Fl. Ital. (Parlatore)	Poa littoralis Gouan; Calotheca littoralis (Gouan) Spreng.; Dactylis littoralis (Gouan) Willd; Melica littoralis (Gouan) Raspail	شریب، عکش	Perennial grass	Coastal land, saltmarshes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:1180129-2
332	Poaceae	<i>Ammochloa palaestina</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. orient	Dactylis palaestina (Boiss.) Steud.	عریفجان	Annual herb	Sand dunes and sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:387237-1
333	Poaceae	<i>Avena barbata</i>	Pott ex Link in J. Bot. (Schrader)	Avena wiestii Steud.	شوفان، ذنبان	Annual	Uncommon weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:391337-1
334	Poaceae	<i>Avena fatua</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		الزوان، ذنبان الشعيرية	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:391443-1
335	Poaceae	<i>Avena sativa</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		الشعيرية، شوفان	Annual grass	Arable land escape from cultivation, in fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:391732-1
336	Poaceae	<i>Avena sterilis</i>	L., Sp. Pl., ed.		دیسر، شوفان بري	Annual	Uncommon weed of cultivation, arable land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:391787-1
337	Poaceae	<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	(L.) P. Beauv., Ess. Agrostog		ذنبان	Annual grass	Sandy, gravelly desert weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:393098-1
338	Poaceae	<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Vahl., Symb. Bot. (Vahl)		حنطة	Annual grass	Weed of cultivation naturalized in gardens and fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:37001-2
339	Poaceae	<i>Bromus danthoniae</i>	Trin., Verz. Pfl. Casp. Meer. (C.A. von Meyer).		سبل ابو الحصين، ستينسلة، الاسنامه	Annual grass	Irrigated land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:393659-1
340	Poaceae	<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	L., Cent. Pl.	Festuca madritensis (L.) Desf.; Genea madritensis (L.) Dumort.; Bromus varius Brot.; Bromus viciosoi Sennen.	حنطة، سفسوف، ذيل ابو الحصين	Annual grass	Sandy desert, weed at the edge of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:393859-1
341	Poaceae	<i>Bromus moeszii</i>	Pénzes, Magyar Bot. Lapok	Bromus sericeus Drobow	حنطة، سبل ابو الحصين، الاسنامه	Annual grass	Sandy desert, uncommon in waste ground, roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:393892-1
342	Poaceae	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	Anisantha pontica K. Koch; Anisantha tectorum (L.) Nevski	زرعه	Annual grass	Sandy desert, irrigated land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:394163-1
343	Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus americanus</i>	(L.) Morrone, Ann. Bot. (Oxford) n.s.	Panicum americanum L.; Setaria glauca (L.) P. Beauv.	ثمام	Annual grass	Waste grounds, urban areas	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77105978-1
344	Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i>	L., Mant. Pl. Altera	Pennisetum ciliare (L.) Link.	سباط ، ثمام	Perennial grass	Sandy desert and desert wadi	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:395214-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
345	Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus divisus</i>	(J.F. Gmel.) Verloove, Govaerts & Buttler, Phytotaxa	<i>Pennisetum divisum</i> (Forssk. Ex J.F. Gmel.) Henrad, Blumea	ثمام	Perennial grass	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77143341-1
346	Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus setiger</i>	Vahl., Enum. Pl .[Vahl]		براج، بره	Perennial grass	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:321572-2
347	Poaceae	<i>Centropodia forskalii</i>	(Val) Cope, Kew Bull.	<i>Asthenatherum forskali</i> (Val.) Nevski; <i>Avena forskalii</i> Vahl.; <i>Danthonia forskalii</i> (Vahl) R. Br	تجيل النعجة، حلقا، قصبا	Perennial grass	Sandy desert, sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:912212-1
348	Poaceae	<i>Chloris barbata</i>	Sw., Fl. Ind. Occid.	<i>Chloris inflata</i> Link; <i>Chloris longifolia</i> Steud.; <i>Chloris paraguaiensis</i> Steud	خزم، حشيش الروس، البردي	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:1168070-2
349	Poaceae	<i>Cutandia dichotoma</i>	(Forssk.) Trab., Batt. & Trab. Fl.de l'Alger, Monocot	<i>Festuca dichotoma</i> Forssk.; <i>Sclerochloa dichotoma</i> (Forssk.) Link.	خافر	Annual grass	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:396839-1
350	Poaceae	<i>Cutandia memphitica</i>	(Spreng.) Benth., J. Linn. Soc., Bot.	<i>Festuca memphitica</i> (Spreng.) Boiss. ex Coss; <i>Sclerochloa memphitica</i> (Spreng.) Nyman	خافر	Annual grass	Sand dunes and sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:396846-1
351	Poaceae	<i>Cymbopogon commutatus</i>	(Steud.) Stapf, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew	<i>Cymbopogon parkeri</i> Stapf	صخير، نجيل	Perennial grass	Sandy, rocky desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:396901-1
352	Poaceae	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	(L.) pers., Syn. Pl.	<i>Panicum dactylon</i> L.; <i>Paspalum dactylon</i> (L.) Lam. <i>Phleum dactylon</i> (L.) Georgi	ليل، نجيل	Perennial grass	Lawn in urban area, abundant weed in the gardens, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:397065-1
353	Poaceae	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	(L.) Wild., Enum. Pl.	<i>Cenchrus aegyptius</i> P. Beauv. Ess. Agrostogr.	بهمه، زحاف، نعيم نم	Annual grass	Frequent grass in waste ground, in gardens and fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:397387-1
354	Poaceae	<i>Dactyloctenium aristatum</i>	Link, Hort. Berol.	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> subsp. <i>aristatum</i> (Link) M.Sharma; <i>Dactyloctenium seminipunctatum</i> Courbon.	نم	Annual herb	Coastal saline area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:397391-1
355	Poaceae	<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i>	(Forssk.) Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. [Oliver et al]	<i>Andropogon annulatus</i> Forssk.; <i>Gymnandropogon annulatus</i> (Forssk.) Duthie; <i>Lepeocercis annulata</i> (Forssk.) Nees; <i>Sorghum annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Kuntze.	زمزوم، حميراء، أبو قصبيه	Perennial grass	Urban areas, uncommon in waste ground, on roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:398528-1
356	Poaceae	<i>Dichanthium foveolatum</i>	(Delile) Roberty, Boissiera	<i>Andropogon foveolatus</i> Delile; <i>Eremopogon foveolatus</i> (Delile) Stapf	زمزوم، هلنا	Perennial grass	Sandy and rocky desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:398544-1
357	Poaceae	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>	(Retz.) Koeler, Descr. Gram. [Koeler]			Annual grass	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:1038558-2
358	Poaceae	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	(L.) Scop., Fl. Carniol., ed.	<i>Panicum sanguinale</i> L.	دفره، دفريه	Annual grass	Frequent weed of cultivation, waste ground, urban areas, in gardens and fields, on roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:399115-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
359	Poaceae	<i>Dinebra retroflexa</i>	(Vahl) Panz., Denkschr. Königl. Akad. Wiss. München	Cynosurus retroflexus Vahl	ذنب، ذنبية، نجيل النمر، ضباب	Annual grass	Weed of cultivation and waste ground, in fields and gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:399377-1
360	Poaceae	<i>Diplachne fusca</i>	(L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult., Syst. Veg., ed. Bis [Roemer & Schultes]	Leptochloa fusca (L.) Kunth; Festuca fusca L.; Poa fusca (L.) Desf.	سيفون	Perennial tufted grass	Uncommon weed in waste ground with sewage water	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60458632-2
361	Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa colonum</i>	(L.) link, Hort. Berol.	Panicum colonum L.	حشيش حمراء، أبو ركبة، ذنبية	Annual grass	Frequent weed of cultivation, urban areas, moist ground, gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:399655-1
362	Poaceae	<i>Eleusine indica</i>	(L.) Gaertn, De Fructibus et Sem. Pl.	Cynosurus indicus L.	حمراء، نجيل	Annual grass	Weed of cultivation, urban areas, naturalized in gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:74675-3
363	Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i>	Daveau, J. Bot. (Morot)		هيلاقوق، القلاع	Annual grass	Rare weed of cultivation, near canals and drainage channel	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:322547-2
364	Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis minor</i>	Host, Icon. Descr. Gram. Austriac.			Annual grass	Damp soil	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:401317-1
365	Poaceae	<i>Eremopoa persica</i>	(Trin.) Roshev., Fl. URSS ii.			Annual grass	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:401761-1
366	Poaceae	<i>Eremopyrum bonaepartis</i>	(Spreng.) Nevski, Trudy bot. inst. Akad. Nauk S.S.R., Ser., Fl. Sist. Vyssh. Rast.	Triticum bonaepartis Spreng.	سمط، شعير	Annual grass	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:50875371-1
367	Poaceae	<i>Eremopyrum distans</i>	(K. Koch) Nevski, Kom., Fl. URSS	Agropyron distans K.Koch; Triticum distans (K.Koch) Walp.	شعير	Annual grass	Sandy gravel desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:401778-1
368	Poaceae	<i>Halopyrum mucronatum</i>	(L.) Stapf, in Hook., Icon. Pl. t.			Perennial grass	Coastal sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:404500-1
369	Poaceae	<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Huds., Fl. Angl., ed.		شعير	Annual herb	Seashore	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:30066468-2
370	Poaceae	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	L., Sp. PL., ed.	Critesion murinum (L.) Å.Löve; Triticum murale Salisb	شعير	Annual grass	Moist ground, sandy fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:405301-1
371	Poaceae	<i>Hordeum murinum L. subs</i>	(Steud.) Tzvelev, Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast.	Hordeum glaucum Steud	شعير	Annual grass	Sandy desert, widespread weed in cultivated and waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:882438-1
372	Poaceae	<i>Hordeum murinum (Horde</i>	(Parl.) Thell., Vierteljahrsschr. Naturf. Ges. Zürich	Hordeum geniculatum All.; Hordeum gussoneanum Parl.; Hordeum hystrix Roth.	شعير	Annual grass	Sandy desert, rare weed, waste grounds and roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:60447542-2
373	Poaceae	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	(L.) P. Beauv., Ess. Agrostogr.	Imperata arundinacea Cirillo; Lagurus cylindricus L.	حلفا	Perennial	Uncommon grass in moist waste places, neglected grounds, roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:30138371-2

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
374	Poaceae	<i>Lasiurus scindicus</i>	Henrad, Blumea	Lasiurus ecaudatus Satyanar. & Shank.; Lasiurus hirsutus Boiss.	سباط، ضعه، دجاج، سبط	Perennial grass	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:406922-1
375	Poaceae	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Lam., Fl. Frnc.	Lolium ambiguum Desp.; Lolium aristatum (Willd.) Lag.	هبيان	Annual	Weed of cultivation in field and gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:407486-1
376	Poaceae	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		هبيان، حشيش، الفرس، صامه، جازون	Annual grass	Arable land, urban areas, frequently cultivated as lawn grass	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:407493-1
377	Poaceae	<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	Gaudin., Agrost. Helv.	Lolium loliaceum (Bory & Chaub.) Hand. - Mazz.; Lolium subulatum Vis.	رويطه، زوان، هبيان	Annual	Uncommon weed in cultivation, roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:407503-1
378	Poaceae	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		رويطه، زوان، هبيان	Annual grass	Rare weed of cereal crops, especially wheat fields, Arable land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:407516-1
379	Poaceae	<i>Melinis repens</i>	(Willd.) Zizka, Biblioth. Bot.	<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i> (Willd.) C.E. Hubb.		Annual grass	Weed in nurseries	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:2945817-1
380	Poaceae	<i>Panicum antidotale</i>	Observ. Bot. (Retzius)			Perennial	Weed near cultivation and waste area, cultivated as fodder grass	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:410542-1
381	Poaceae	<i>Panicum turgidum</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab.	<i>Panicum frutescens</i> Mez; <i>Panicum neglectum</i> Roem. & Schult.; <i>Panicum nubicum</i> Fig. & De Not.	ثمام	Perennial grass	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:413428-1
382	Poaceae	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Poir., J.B.A.M.de Lamarck, Encycl.	<i>Panicum platense</i> (Spreng.) Kuntze.; <i>Digitaria dilatata</i> (Poir.) Coste.		Perennial creeping grass	Moist ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:414070-1
383	Poaceae	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	(L.) C.E. Hubb., Blumea, Suppl.		عيجة	Annual grass	Saline, sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:413701-1
384	Poaceae	<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Retz., Observ. Bot. (Retzius)		شعير الفار	Annual grass	Weed of cultivation, in fields, on roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:415632-1
385	Poaceae	<i>Phalaris paradoxa</i>	L., Sp. Pl., ed.		شعير الفار	Annual herb	Wet ground cultivated area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:415647-1
386	Poaceae	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	(Cav.) Trin. ex Steud., Nomencl. Bot. ed.		بوص، قصب	Perennial herb	Wet grounds and sewage ditches	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:30337627-2
387	Poaceae	<i>Poa annua</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Ochlopa annua</i> (L.) H. Scholz	سمحة	Annual grass	Weed of moist; waste grounds, urban areas, lawn grass	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:320035-2
388	Poaceae	<i>Poa infirma</i>	Kunth., Nov. Gen. Sp.		زوان، سمحة	Annual grass	Waste grounds, lawns	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:417256-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
389	Poaceae	<i>Poa sinaica</i>	Steud., Syn. Pl. Glumac.		سميحه	Perennial grass	Dry sandy soil, rocky hills	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s418053-1
390	Poaceae	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	(L.) Desf., Fl. Atlant.	<i>Alopecurus monspeliensis L.</i>	وغل، ذيل القط	Annual	Widespread weed of cultivation, arable land, in moist grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s1048074-2
391	Poaceae	<i>Polypogon viridis</i>	Breistr, Bull. Soc. Bot. France(Sess. Extr.	<i>Agrostis viridis Gouan.; Polypogon semiverticillatus (Forssk.) Hyl.</i>	ذيل القط، شعر الفار	Perennial	Weed of cultivation, arable land	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s418741-1
392	Poaceae	<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	(L.) Tzvelev., Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast.	<i>Leptochloa phleoidea Willk. & Lange; Lophochloa cristata (L.) Hyl.</i>	ابو سنبله	Annual grass	Sandy desert cultivated area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s419582-1
393	Poaceae	<i>Rostraria pumila</i>	(Desf.) Tzvelev, Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast.	<i>Avena pumila Desf.; Lophochloa pumila (Desf.) Bor.; Trisetum pumilum (Lam.) Kunth.</i>	ابو سنبله، الشعيره، صفر، صفيان	Annual	Frequent weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s420952-1
394	Poaceae	<i>Schismus arabicus</i>	Nees., Fl. Afr. Austral. Ill.		ام روس، خافر	Annual herb	Sandy gravel desert, dry banks	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s420830-1
395	Poaceae	<i>Schismus barbatus</i>	(L.) Thell., Bull. Herb. Boissier sér.	<i>Festuca barbata L.</i>	خافر؛ بهمه	Annual herb	Sandy, gravelly desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s60454203-2
396	Poaceae	<i>Setaria helvola</i>	(L.f.) Roem. & Schult., Syst. Veg., ed. bis	<i>Setaria pumila (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.</i>	لزيق	Annual grass	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s1207294-2
397	Poaceae	<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	(L.) P. Beauv., Ess. Agrostogr.		لزيق، لصاق، لصيق قمح الفار	Annual	Weed in cultivated gardens and waste grounds	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s421857-1
398	Poaceae	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	(L.) P. Beauv., Ess. Agrostogr.	<i>Panicum viride L.</i>	ذيل الفار، ذيل السنار	Annual	Weed in cultivation, in gardens and fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s1171009-2
399	Poaceae	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	(L.) Pers., Syn. Pl.	<i>Andropogon halepensis (L.) Brot.</i>	حلبان	Perennial rhizomatous grass	Uncommon summer weed in moist ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s422139-1
400	Poaceae	<i>Sphenopus divaricatus</i>	(Gouan) Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs.		ضفر، نعيمه	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s422503-1
401	Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus ioclados</i>	(Nees ex Trin.) Nees, Fl. Afr. Austral. Ill.	<i>Sporobolus arabicus Boiss.</i>	دفره، رنه	Perennial grass	Saline soil	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s422774-1
402	Poaceae	<i>Stipellula capensis</i>	(Thunb.) Röser & Hamasha, Schlechtendalia	<i>Stipa capensis Thunb.</i>	صماعه، صمعه	Annual grass	Sandy desert, rocky slopes, coastal sandy area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s60458043-2
403	Poaceae	<i>Stipagrostis ciliata</i>	(Desf.) de Winter, Kirkia	<i>Aristida ciliata Desf.</i>	الصحن، حميرة	Annual grass	Compact sandy desert, silty loam soil	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s423888-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
404	Poaceae	<i>Stipagrostis drarii</i>	(Tackh.) de Winter, Kirkia		سيط	Perennial grass	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:423891-1
405	Poaceae	<i>Stipagrostis obtusa</i>	(Delile) Nees, Linnaea	<i>Aristida obtusa Delile; Arthratherum obtusum (Delile) Nees.</i>	نصي ، سيط	Perennial grass	Sandy gravelly desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:423913-1
406	Poaceae	<i>Stipagrostis plumosa</i>	(L.) Munro ex T. Anderson, J. Proc. Linn. Soc., Bot. (Suppl.)	<i>Aristida plumosa L.</i>	نصي ، سبط	Perennial grass	Sandy and rocky desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:423918-1
407	Poaceae	<i>Trisetaria linearis</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab. p. Ix.	<i>Avena arenaria (Labill.) Spreng; Trisetaria forskahlii J.F.Gmel.</i>		Annual grass	Sandy desert, sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:425066-1
408	Polygonacea	<i>Calligonum comosum</i>	L'Herit., Linn. Soc. London	<i>Calligonum polygonoides L. ; Calligonum polygonoides L.subsp. comosum (L'Herit) Soskov ; Calligonum intertextum Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika ; Pallasia comosa (L'Hér.) Raeusch.</i>	عل، ارطى، ارطه	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert and sand dunes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:693307-1
409	Polygonacea	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	(L) Gray, Fl. Auvergne, ed.	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium L.; Polygonum tomentosum Schrank; Polygonum turgidum Thuill.</i>	حبيض	Annual herb	Moist ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77069480-1
410	Polygonacea	<i>Polygonum patulum</i>	M. Bieb., Fl. Taur. -Caucas.		قرضاب	Annual grass	Arable land, urban areas, on lawns	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:696222-1
411	Polygonacea	<i>Rumex dentatus</i>	Mant. Pl.	<i>Rumex callosissimus Meisn.</i>	حبيض	Annual grass	In fields and moist ground, roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:697039-1
412	Polygonacea	<i>Rumex pictus</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab.	<i>Rumex lacerus Balb.</i>	حبيصين	Annual grass	Sandy soil, restricted to Wadi Um- Al-Ramam in Kuwait, rare	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:697401-1
413	Polygonacea	<i>Rumex spinosus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Emex spinosa (L.) Campd.; Rumex glaber Forssk.; Centopodium spinosum (L.) Burch.; Vibo spinosa (L.) Medik.</i>	حميزان، حمياز	Annual herb	Common in cultivated area, in fields, waste ground, sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:697516-1
414	Polygonacea	<i>Rumex vesicarius</i>	L., .Sp. Pl.	<i>Acetosa vesicaria (L.) Á. Löve; Lapathum vesicarium (L.) Moench; Rumex bolosii Stübing, Peris & Romo</i>	حبيض، ضرس الجوز، حبيز	Annual herb	Waste and irrigated land, sandy and rocky desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:697616-1
415	Portulacacea	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		بربر، بقلة	Annual	Summer weed abundant in irrigated land, in gardens and fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:323270-2
416	Primulacea	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>	(L.) U. Manns & Anderb., Willdenowia	<i>Anagallis arvensis L.; Anagallis latifolia L.; Anagallis arabica Duby</i>	عن القطة، كزبرة الثعلب، عن الجمل	Annual herb	Sandy desert, cultivated, in fields, gardens, moist places	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77100386-1
417	Ranunculac	<i>Adonis dentata</i>	Del., Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.	<i>Adonis persica Boiss.</i>	عن الجمل	Annual herb	Very rare, grows on sandy desert plain	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:708095-1

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418	Resedaceae	<i>Caylusea hexagyna</i>	(Forssk.) M.L. Green, Stand. -Sp. Nom. Conserv.	<i>Caylusea canescens A.St.-Hil.; Reseda hexagyna Forssk.</i>	ذنبية	Biennial herb	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:715363-1
419	Resedaceae	<i>Ochradenus baccatus</i>	Delile, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat.	<i>Ochradenus rostratus Ehrenb. ex Müll.Arg.</i>	قرضي، ذنبان	Perennial shrub	Hilly slopes, stony Wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:715387-1
420	Resedaceae	<i>Oligomeris linifolia</i>	(Vahl. Ex Hornem.) J.F.Macbr., Contr. Gray Herb.	<i>Reseda linifolia Vahl.; Oligomeris subulata (Webb & Berthel.) Webb</i>	ذنبان	Annual herb	Stony and sandy deserts, edge of saltmarshes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:173708-2
421	Resedaceae	<i>Reseda arabica</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.	<i>Reseda affinis Kotschy ex Müll.Arg.; Reseda anomala J. Gay ex Müll.Arg.</i>	ذنبان، ذنب الثعلب، ذيل الخروف	Annual herb	Sandy and stony desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:715427-1
422	Resedaceae	<i>Reseda aucheri</i>	Boiss., Pl. Orient.	<i>Reseda atriplicifolia J.Gay ex Müll. Arg.; Reseda rotundifolia Kotschy ex Müll.Arg.</i>	شوله	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:715434-1
423	Resedaceae	<i>Reseda decursiva</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab.	<i>Reseda alba subsp. trigyna (Batt.) Greuter & Burdet; Resedaeremophila Boiss.; Reseda propinqua R.Br.</i>	ذنبان، رجل الغراب	Annual herb	Sandy and desert Wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:715474-1
424	Resedaceae	<i>Reseda muricata</i>	C. Presl, Abh. Königl. Böhm. Ges. Wiss. ser.		ذنبان	Perennial herb	Stony desert Wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:715559-1
425	Rhamnaceae	<i>Ziziphus nummularia</i>	(Burum.f.) Wight & Arn., Cat. Ind. Pl.	<i>Rhamnus nummularia Burm.f.; Ziziphus microphylla Roxb.</i>	سر بري	Perennial herb	Desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:20010326-1
426	Rubiaceae	<i>Crucianella membranacea</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.		مستوضنه، الخضبراء هزيل	Annual herb	Coarse sandy desert, desert Wadis, edge of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:747909-1
427	Rubiaceae	<i>Galium tricornutum</i>	Dandy, Watsonia			Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:107226-2
428	Rutaceae	<i>Haplophyllum tuberculatum</i>	(Forssk.) A. Juss., Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat: I.		مسبيكه	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:771339-1
429	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Anticharis arabica</i>	Endl., Nov. Stirp. Dec.			Annual herb	Sandy desert plains and Wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:798963-1
430	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Scrophularia deserti</i>	Delile, Descr. Egypte, Hist. Nat. t., f.		القار، العقلي	Perennial	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:809143-1
431	Solanaceae	<i>Datura innoxia</i>	Miller, Gard. Dict., ed. no.		بنج، داتوره	Annual herb	In moist and cultivated area, waste grounds and roadsides	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:316945-2
432	Solanaceae	<i>Datura metel</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Datura fastuosa L.</i>	داتوره	Annual herb	Waste grounds and gardens escape from cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:314739-2

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
433	Solanaceae	<i>Hyoscyamus muticus</i>	L., Mant. Pl.	<i>Hyoscyamus datora</i> Forssk.	بنج	Perennial	Desert plains and Wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:815931-1
434	Solanaceae	<i>Hyoscyamus pusillus</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		سکیران، بنج	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:815947-1
435	Solanaceae	<i>Lycium shawii</i>	Roem. & Schult., Syst. Veg.	<i>Lycium persicum</i> Miers	عوج	Perennial shrub	Sandy desert, rocky sandstone	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:816629-1
436	Solanaceae	<i>Physalis angulata</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		حرنكش	Annual	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:195334-2
437	Solanaceae	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Cav., Icon. (t)		بانچان	Perennial	Weed of cultivation	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:819099-1
438	Solanaceae	<i>Solanum incanum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.	<i>Solanum unguiculatum</i> A. Rich.	الحدق، البانچان البردي، الحلقام	Perennial	Sandy desert plains	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:819567-1
439	Solanaceae	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		شجرة البليول ، عنب الذيب، خرمه	Annual grass	Frequent in cultivated, waste ground, fields	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:30048260-2
440	Solanaceae	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	(L.) Dunal., Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle]	<i>Physalis somnifera</i> L.	سم الفار، العجب فقيش، مرجان، سم فراخ	Perennial	Dry waste grounds and rural gardens	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:821709-1
441	Tamaricacea	<i>Tamarix aucheriana</i>	(Decne.) Baum, Monogr. Rev. Gen. Tamarix	<i>Trichaurus aucherianus</i> Decne. ex Walp.	طرفه، اتل	Perennial shrub	Saltmarshes, saline depressions	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:828062-1
442	Thymelaeac	<i>Thymelaea mesopotamica</i>	(C. Jeffrey) Peterson, Fl. Iranica [Rechinger]	<i>Ligia mesopotamica</i> C. Jeffrey	عشبة السابع	Annual herb	Very rare, sandstone	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:833000-1
443	Typhaceae	<i>Typha domingensis</i>	Pers., Syn.	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> var. <i>virginica</i> Tidesstr.	بردي، بوص، ديس	Perennial herb	Near sewage or treated water, edge of lakes	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:836837-1
444	Urticacea	<i>Urtica urens</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		حريق	Annual	Rare weed in waste ground and in cultivated area	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:857987-1
445	Verbenacea	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	(L.) Greene, Pittonia	<i>Verbena nodiflora</i> L.; <i>Lippia nodiflora</i> (L.) Michx.	ثفل صنني، بليمه، ليه	Perennial procumbent herb	Urban areas, also cultivated as lawn plant	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:194567-2
446	Zygophyllac	<i>Fagonia bruguieri</i>	DC., Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle]	<i>Fagonia parviflora</i> Zohary; <i>Fagonia bruguieri</i> DC. Var. <i>rechingeri</i> Hadidi.	جنبه	Perennial herb	Sandy plains and desert Wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:873157-1
447	Zygophyllac	<i>Fagonia indica</i>	Burm.f., Fl. Indica, t., f.	<i>Fagonia olivieri</i> DC.	حوابه، الحلاوي	Perennial herb	Coastal plains, desert Wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:873184-1

	Family	Scientific Name	Author	Synonym	Vernacular Name	Growth Form	Habitat	Link to Kew Gardens Records
448	Zygophyllac	<i>Seetzenia orientalis</i>	Decne., Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot., sér.		حيان، ابو شوكه	Perennial herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:873377-1
449	Zygophyllac	<i>Tetraena qatarensis</i>	(Hadidi) Beier & Thulin, Pl. Syst. Evol.	<i>Zygophyllum qatarense Hadidi</i>	هرم	Perennial undershrub	Sandy desert, sand dune	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:50425655-2
450	Zygophyllac	<i>Tribulus macropterus</i>	Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient. ser.		القصورا	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:873447-1
451	Zygophyllac	<i>Tribulus pentandrus</i>	Forssk., Fl. Aegypt. -Arab. (sp. dub.)	<i>Tribulus longipetalus Viv.</i>	شرشير، قطب	Annual herb	Sandy desert	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:873467-1
452	Zygophyllac	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	L., Sp. Pl.		شرشير، قطب، دفن الشيج	Annual herb	Abundant in sandy desert and waste ground	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:873489-1
453	Zygophyllac	<i>Zygophyllum glutinosum</i>	(Delile) Christenh. & Byng Global, Fl.	<i>Fagonia glutinosa Del.; Fagonia glutinosa var. longipetiolaria, Hadidi; Fagonia viscosa C. Presl.</i>	عكرش، شكاعي، مديينة، بركان بشجا	Annual herb	Desert plains, sandy and stony Wadis	https://powo.science.kew.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:name:s:77184942-1

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