



Peer Reviewed/Refereed Journals

The terms peer reviewed and refereed are interchangeable. Each article published in a peer reviewed/refereed journal was thoroughly examined by experts on the article's topic before its acceptance and publication.

The experts usually assess

- » The author's proper use of research methods.
- » The significance of the paper's contribution to the existing literature.
- » The authors' works on the topic in any discussions or mentions in citations.

- American Public University System/University of Michigan-Flint



Main Types of Peer Review

- » **Single-blind:** the reviewers know the names of the authors, but the authors do not know who reviewed their manuscript unless the reviewer chooses to sign their report.
- » **Double-blind:** the reviewers do not know the names of the authors, and the authors do not know who reviewed their manuscript.
- » **Open peer:** authors know who the reviewers are, and the reviewers know who the authors are.

- Biomedcentral



Clues to Identify Peer Reviewed Articles

- » **Author(s):** They are typically written by professors or researchers and are often identified by the academic institution at which they work.
- » **Purpose:** They are published by professional associations, university publishers or other academic publishers to report research results.
- » **Language:** They are highly specialized and often use technical language.
- » **Layout:** They will cite their sources and include footnotes, endnotes, or parenthetical citations.

- University of Washington



How to Identify Peer Reviewed/Refereed Journals!

All references mentioned in this NSTIC Notice indicated that **UlrichsWeb** is the main source to check if a journal is refereed.

UlrichsWeb: is an-easy-to-search source of detailed information on more than 300,000 periodicals of all types.

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